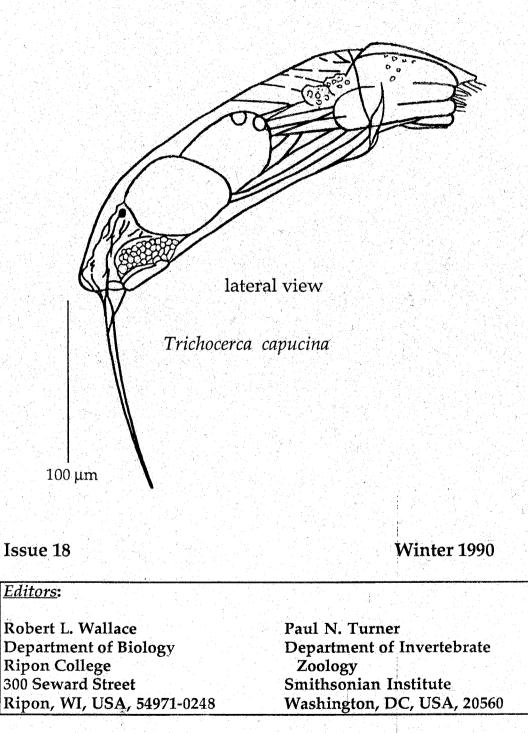


# a newsletter for rotiferologists throughout the world



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# Rotifer News

# Issue 18, Winter 1990 [reformatted: 2010.02.03]

Editors: Robert Lee Wallace & Paul N. Turner

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Rotifer News is not part of the normal scientific literature (e.g., journals such as ECOLOGY, HYDROBIOLOGIA, LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY, and VERH INTERNAT VEREIN LIMNOL); therefore, it should not be cited as such. ROTIFER NEWS is a newsletter that prints citations of recent literature, news, abstracts, and notes about work in progress or papers being submitted for publication in regular scientific journals as a service to professional and amateur investigators of the Rotifera. ROTIFER NEWS is printed once a year (as we can get it out) at Ripon College. Please send reprints and/or references, news, notes, requests to: Robert L. Wallace, Biology Department, Ripon College, 300 Seward Street, Ripon, WI USA 54971-0248. Internet WALLACER@ACAD.RIPON.EDU

### PLEASE BE SURE TO INFORM THE EDITORS CONCERNING OTHER INVESTIGATORS WHO MIGHT WISH TO RECEIVE ROTIFER NEWS.

A letter quality copy of ROTIFER NEWS is produced at Ripon College from text files using a Macintosh Plus® as a text editor. The editors encourage authors to send us reprints so that papers may be properly cited and annotated for the index. ROTIFER NEWS has a long standing policy of confirming all citations printed in ROTIFER NEWS. To do this the editors review all works either in the original journal or from reprints sent by the author(s). To help in this review, RLW sends letters or reprint request cards to authors requesting a reprint of their work(s) (if we do not have access to the journal in which the work was printed). <u>Works that could not be confirmed in this way are not printed in ROTIFER NEWS</u>. The only exception to this comes when author(s) send written information on their work.

#### NEWS, NOTES, AND REQUESTS

1. Most items received by either editor on or before (15 December 1989) have been included in this issue of Rotifer News (No. 18), other items will be printed in issue No. 19.

2 The editors are sorry to inform our readers that we must continue to request support for the production of ROTIFER NEWS. As you are well aware, international and even domestic mailing costs are quite high. Production costs are also quite expensive. We are requesting, but do not require that the readers of ROTIFER NEWS support us in this valuable endeavor by making a contribution of the suggested amount of \$5.00 US dollars per year. Readers of ROTIFER NEWS who wish to may contributions beyond the suggested amount are encouraged to do so!!!! Make all checks payable to Rotifer News, Ripon College account # 352.01. Rotiferologists who cannot contribute may request to receive ROTIFER NEWS without making a contribution. Please do not request to receive ROTIFER NEWS beyound the year 1991: see below New Item Number 5.

3. The next instalment of the Rotifer Symposium has been published. This volume reports the papers given at the 5th International Rotifer Symposium held in Italy in 1988 is about 430 pages long & contains 52 different works. The papers were published in Hydrobiologia, & reprinted as a separate book. The editors of ROTIFER NEWS plan to print a complete list of the papers when the book form becomes available.

4. John J. Gallagher, PhD - Over his career, Dr. Gallagher carefully gathered more than 1,000 publications on rotifers, including original monographs, offprints, & edited works. His collection contained most of the older references on the phylum, including good coverage of the Russian literature. In addition to this large collection Dr. Gallagher also carefully recorded all species citations from all systematic works known to him. This collection has been computerized & the result is a unique index of species citations from the world literature cross-referenced to the bibliography & the species index. The final result will be a remakably complete catalog to the literature with more than 13,000 Information in the JOHN J. taxonomic citations. GALLAGHER COLLECTION is available to all interested scientists. Please direct inquiries to:

Curator in Charge JOHN J. GALLAGHER COLLECTION Section of Invertebrate Zoology The Carnegie Museum of Natural History 4440 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh, PN 15213, USA.

In an effort to keep the collection current & active, all persons publishing research on rotifers are asked to send reprints of their work to the JOHN J. GALLAGHER COLLECTION.

5. <u>Change of Editorship</u>: At the 5*th* International Rotifer Symposium held in Italy in the fall of 1988 & in issue 16-17 of ROTIFER NEWS, I (RLW) discussed the idea of a change in editorship of ROTIFER NEWS.

ROTIFER NEWS came into being in the mid-70s in the laboratory of John Gilbert. Since that time most of the production has been done by John or his students: Jim Litton & Bob Wallace. I believe that it is time for a change, & I will turn over ROTIFER NEWS to a new editor at (or before) the next symposium. Paul Turner (co-editor) has informed me that he is unable to take over the job as editor. Fortunately, one worker has come forward to say that he **may** be able to take over ROTIFER NEWS, <u>but that is not certain</u>!

Whether or not a new Production Editor (PE) is located, I will CEASE production of ROTIFER NEWS with issue #19, currently scheduled for winter (ca. December) 1991. All funds in the Ripon College account for ROTIFER NEWS will be transferred to a similar account in the home insititution of the new PE if one is forthcoming.

Please note that I believe that ROTIFER NEWS is a valuable part of our discipline. However, I also believe that my involvement with ROTIFER NEWS in 15 of 18 issues is more than enough of the call-to-duty. Thus my decision to stop my involvement as of 1991, is final. The choice of 1991 comes 3 years after my public announcement at the 5th Rotifer Symposium, 3 issues from first printing the announcement in ROTIFER NEWS (16-17), & about the time of the next symposium. If no new PE is located by the time I complete issue #19, I will begin to consider donating any funds remaining in the Ripon College account of ROTIFER NEWS to a nonprofit educational institution. (NB: <\$500). However, I will not transfer those funds until after Rotifer Symposium 6. I welcome any suggestions from the readership on these matters.

6. Back issues of ROTIFER NEWS are still available! If you need a back issue of ROTIFER NEWS copies they are available from Bob Wallace for a <u>suggested donation</u> of \$3.00 per issue to cover mailing and reproduction. Your comments on any aspect of ROTIFER NEWS is requested by the editors!

7. Tony Saunders-Davies made the U.S. national cable news network this past summer! He was interviewed about his interest in various aspects of water sportshobbies. At least I think so; Tony, what were you doing?

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

1. Dr. S.S.S. Sarma (Department of Animal Physiology, School of Biological Sciences, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai 625 021, INDIA) has complied a bibliography of world rotifer literature under the title of "Global Bibliography on Rotifera (Rotatoria): A comprehensive compilation of rotifer references since 1696." This bibliographic information is currently in press. Workers interested in Dr. Sarma's contribution to our field may make contact at the address given above.

2. The editors of Rotifer News wish to inform our readers of another newsletter that may be of interest to them: <u>Artemia Newsletter</u>. The editor of this newsletter is Partick Sorgeloos. His address is State University of Ghent, Faculty of Agriculture, Laboratory for Aquaculture and *Artemia* Reference Center, Rozier 44, B-9000, Ghent, BELGIUM. phone + 32-91-257571 extension 4219, telex 12754 rugent b (attn ARC tel 7-4219); FAX + 32-91-236406; bitnet "artemia@bgerug51". I (RLW) have been receiving *Artemia* Newsletter since 1986 and find it to be an excellent source of information on brine shrimp biology and cultivation.

#### **DESCRIPTIONS OF NEW SPECIES**

A new format, designed to conserve space, will be used for this section of ROTIFER NEWS. The following numbers refer to the access numbers used in the Recent Literature section: **34**, **75**, **77**, **78**, **104**, **145**.

#### **RECENT LITERATURE**

We apologize for any incorrect citations which may follow! An attempt always is made to cite works completely and properly. We would like to be informed of any important errors in these citations; corrections will be printed in the next available issue. The editors encourage authors to send us reprints so that they can be properly cited and abstracted. These references have been indexed at the end of RECENT LITERATURE section by using such keywords as species names, taxonomy, salinity, biogeography, season, etc. Suggestions concerning the index are welcome.

#### \***A**\*

- 1. Adalsteinsson, H. 1987. [The Vei∂ivötn lakes.] Náttúrufreadingurinn 557(4): 185-204. <Summary: Glacial lakes in Iceland are described.> <Keywords: glacial lakes, Iceland, populations.>
- 2. Adamkiewicz-Chojnacka, B., Heerkloss, R., & Schnese, W. 1986. Aggregation analysis of the plankton rotifers in brackish waters of southern Baltic. Oceanologia 24: 63-73. <Keywords: marine, Baltic Sea, similarity indices, population dynamics.>
- 3. Alam, M.J., Bin Habib, M.,A., & Begun, M. 1989. Effect of water propertities & dominant genera of phyto-plankton on the abundance of available genera of zooplankton. Pak. J. Sci. ind. res. 32(3): 194-200. <Keywords: physical limnology, chemical limnology, population dymanics, season, bluegreen algae, oxygen>
- 4. Arndt, H., et al. 1984. Diurnal changes in the matter flux of a shallow-water ecosystem in a baltic inlet. Ophelia (Suppl) 3: 1-9. <Keywords: marine, season, population dymanics.>

- 5. Arndt, H. 1985. Eine Zählkammer für die mikroskopische Auswertung von Zooplanktonproben. Wissenchaftliche Zeitschrift der Wihelm-Pieck-Universität Rostock 6: 30-31. <Summary: A new counting chamber for the analysis of zooplankton is described.> <Keywords: counting-chamber>
- 6. Arndt, H. 1985. Zwei Methoden zur Bestimmung populationsdynamischer Parameter von Zooplanktern unter Laborbedingungen mit ersten Ergebnissen an Eurytemora affinis (Copepoda, Calanoida) und Synchaeta cecilia (Rotatoria, Wissenchaftliche Zeitschrift der Monogononta). Wihelm-Pieck-Universität Rostock 6: 17-21. <Keywords: food, population dynamics.>
- 7. Arndt, H., Heerkloss, R., & Schnese, W. 1984. Seasonal & spatitial fluctuations of estuarine rotifers. Limnologica (Berlin) 15(2): 377-385. <Keywords: season, population dynamics, marine, estuarine.>

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- 8. Balvay, G., & Laurent, M. 1989. [Impacts of trophic level changes in Lake Geneva on the characteristics of the planktonic rotifer biocenosis.] Arch Sci (Geneva) 42(2): 341-366. <Summary: Significant changes in the rotifer species, are reported for Lake Geneva.> <Keywords: season, Lake Geneva>
- 9. Barron, G.L. 1989. New species & new records of fungi that attack microscopic animals. Can J Bot 67(1): 267-271. <Summary: 3 species of fungi that attack microscopic animals (including bedelloid rotifers) are described. One is a parasite of the eggs of *Adineta* rotifers. Zoospores of the fungus encyst on the egg shell, penetrate, and transfer their contents into the egg to initiate infection.> <Keywords: fungi, parasites of rotifers>
- 10. Barron, G.L. 1989 Host range studies for *Haptoglossa* & *Haptoglossa intermedia*, new species. Can J Bot 67(6): 1645-1648. <Summary: New species of soil fungi endoparasite on rotifers.> <Keywords: fungi parasitic on rotifers>
- 11. Barron, G.L. 1987. The gun cell of *Haptoglossa mirabilis*. Mycologia 79(6): 877-883. <Summary: A description of a specialized cell of a fungal parasite of rotifers.> <Keywords: parasite, fungal parasite of rotifers.>
- 12. Bennett, W.N., & Boraas, M.E. 1988. Isolation of a fast-growing strain of the rotifer *Brachionus calyciflorus* Pallas using turbidostat culture. Aquaculture 73(1-4): 27-36. <Summary: *Brachionus calyciflorus* was grown in turbidostat culture, when

the population (a clone) was forced to grow at its maximum specific growth rate for a 14-month period. This procedure for increasing a population's maximum growth rate should be applicable to other rotifer & metazoan species, & be instrumental in increasing mass production of rotifers for aquacultural purposes.> <Keywords: culture, Brachionus calyciflorus, population, growth, production, aquaculture>

- 13. Bennett, W.N., & Borass, M.E. 1989. A demographic profile of the fastest grwoing metazoan: a strain of *Brachionus calyciflorus* (Rotifera). Oikos 55: 365-369. <Summary: Using *Brachionus calyciflorus*, the authors tested the hypothesis that trade-offs between growth, reproduction, & maintenance tend to maximize the maximum specific growth rate ,  $\mu_{max'}$  of a population for a given environment.> <Keywords: *Brachionus calyciflorus*, culture, growth, survivorship, fecundity, egg production, chemostat, egg size.>
- 14. Bennett, W.N., & Borass, M.E. 1989. An experimental test of the egg-ratio method with instantaneous birth rate as an independent variable. Limnology & Oceanorgaphy 34(6): 1120-1125. <Summary: Accuracy of 3 mathematical models that have been used to calculate *b* from the ratio of eggs to females (E) in a population was determined with steady state populations of Brachionus calyciflorous. Typically, *b* is calculated from *E* with these models, but the authors were able to choose b as an independent variable, by culturing the rotifers in a 2stage steady state chemostat. Paloheimo's model gave the best fit to these steady state data when the calculated *b* & observed *b* were compared.> <Keywords: Brachionus calyciflorous, chemostat, culture, mathematical models, egg-ratio method, chemostat, population dynamics, life history.>
- 15. Bennett, W.N., & Borass, M.E. 1989. Comparison of population dynamics between slow- & fast-growing strains of the rotifer *Brachionus calyciflorus* Pallas in continuous culture. Oecologia (in press). <Summary: Population dynamics of slow- & fast-growing strains of *Brachionus calyciflorus* Pallas were compared.> <Keywords: population dynamics, culture, chemostat.>
- 16. Berzins, B., & Pejler, B. 1989. Rotifer occurrence in relation to temperature. Hydrobiologia 175(3): 223-232. <Summary: Information on the distribution of 225 species of planktic, periphytic & benthic rotifers from diverse waters in south & central Sweden was analyzed for temperature preference & tolerance.><Keywords: biogeography, distribution, Sweden, temperature>

- 17. Bielanska-Grajner, I., & Mordarska, I. 1988. [The associations of rotifers (Rotatoria) on Rekreacyjny reservoir (Dolina Trzech Stawow in Katowice).] Pr Nauk Uniw Slask Katowicach 988(0): 62-77. <Summary: in Polish with English summary; 68 species & forms of rotifers in the Rekreacyjny reservoir were examined.><Keywords: Keratella cochlearis, Keratella cochlearis tecta, Keratella quadrata, Polyarthra remata, eutrophication, pollution, water quality, Polyarthra major, Polyarthra vulgaris, Pompholyx sulcata, population dynamics>
- 18. Bielanska-Grajner, I., Pilarczyk, K., & Walus, B. 1988. [Zooplankton in the pond Laka (Dolina Trzech Stawow, Katowice).] Pr Nauk Uniw Slask Katowicach 988(0): 78-92. <Summary: in Polish with English summary; 68 taxa of rotifers were present.><Keywords: *Keratella cochlearis, Keratella cochlearis tecta, Keratella quadrata, Polyarthra major*, popluation dynamics.>
- 19. Bok, A.H. 1989. Rearing of artificially spawned southern mullet. S Afr J Wildl Res 19(1): 31-34. <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, embryology, rotifers as food for fish>
- 20. Boltovskoy, D., & Mazzoni, H.E. 1988. The effects of sampling gear & environmental conditions on the abundance estimates of freshwater zooplankton. Rev Hydrobiol Trop 21: 21-34. <Summary: Rotifers (& others) were counted from ~100 samples collected mainly from a small reservoir. Sampling gear used were 2 different nets (push & tow), submersible centrifugal pump, & a water bottle. Results indicate that neither net size nor bridles have measurable effects on net yields. Disturbance of the upper layer during the day influence collection.> <Keywords: collection, net samplers, pump samplers>
- 21. Boltovskoy, D., Pedrozo, F.L., Battistoni, P.A. 1984. The effects of wind & diel vertical migrations on the distribution of freshwater zooplankton. Studies on Neotropical Fauna & Environment 19(3): 137-154. <Summary: Diel vertical migrations of rotifers is discussed.> <Keywords: diel, vertical migration.>
- 22. Bozovic, V., & Enesco, H.E. 1989. Cortisone extends life span in the rotifer *Asplanchna brightwelli*. Arch Gerontol Geriatr 9(1): 45-52. <Summary: Cortisone at concentrations of 100 and 200 uM significantly increased in life span & reproduction in the rotifer *Ab* Possible mechanisms include: cortisone stabilization of lysosomal membranes & recognition of cortisone as a hormone capable of altering resource allocation by the rotifers.> <Keywords: reproduction, life span, survivorship, *Asplanchna brightwelli*, life table statistics.>

23. Browman, H.I., Kruse, S., O'Brien, W.J. 1989. Foraging behavior of the predaceous cladoceran, *Leptodora kindtii*, & escape responses of their prey. J. Plankton Res. 11(5): 1075-1088. <Summary: *Leptodora* preys upon microcrustaceans & rotifers.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for *Leptodora*.>

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- 24. Cataudella, S., Massa, F., Rampaccci, M., & Crosetti, D. 1988. Artificial reproduction and larval rearing of the thick lipped mullet, *Chelon labrosus*. J Appl Ichthyol 4(3): 130-139. <Summary: Rotifers & brine shrimp nauplii were used to feed the larvae of this fish.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 25. Coffell, R., Hudspeth, M.E.S., & Meganathan, R. 1989. Presence of glycogen in the rotifer-trapping fungus Zoophagus insidians. Abstr Annu Meet Am Soc Microbiol 89(0): 260. <Address: (Northern IL. University, DeKalb, IL, USA> <Summary: Abstrac, work in progress.> <Keywords: rotifer trapping fungus, physiology>
- 26. Colura, R.L., Matlock, G.C., & Maciorowski, A.F. 1987. Zooplankton abundance in unstocked mariculture ponds at three salinities. Prog Fish-Cult 49(4): 253-259. <Summary: Zooplankton population dynamics in unstocked saltwater fish culture ponds was studied. <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish, population dynamics>
- 27. Cruz, E.M., & James, C.M. 1989. The effects of feeding rotifers (*Brachionus plicatilis typicus*,) on the yield and growth of tilapia (*Oreochromis spilurus*) fry. Aquaculture 77(4): 353-362. <Summary: Effects of feeding *Brachionus plicatilis typicus* to tilapia fry during the early feeding stage were investigated.> <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, rotifers as food for fish>

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- 28. De Ridder, M. 1987. New data on the distribution of rotifers in Africa. Biol Jaarb 55(1): 57-68. <Summary: The distribution of rotifers in Kenya, Tanzania, Guinee-Conakry, Sao Migueal (Acores), La Digue & Praslin (Seychelles) was examined. 62 taxa were identified to species level; Biogeography of *Lepadella lindaui* is examined. <Keywords: Africa, *Lepadella lindaui*, biogeography, periphyton, aufwuchs, benthos>
- 29. De Ridder, M., Mertens, J., & Dumont, H.J. 1988. Crustacea & Rotatoria from Jebel Uweinat, Northeastern Sahara. Biol Jaarb 56(0): 111-114. <Summary: African rotifers are studied.> Keywords: Africa, biogeography>

- 30. De Ridder, M. 1989. Rotifers from western Sudan. Hydrobiologia 179(3): 205-210. <Summary: 145 rotifer species were previously known from Sudan, mostly from the Nile valley & the NE of the country. In the present paper planktonic, periphytic & benthic samples from the Western provinces of Darfur & Kordofan are examined. 77 species, in 1 or different forms are noted, 67% were cosmopolitan, 15% thermophilic, 14% tropicopolitan, & 4% temperateboreal. No new taxa were found, but 23 species & 1 subspecies are new to Sudan; 1 is new to Africa.> <Keywords: Sudan, biogeography, >
- 31. De Smet, W.H., Van Rompu, E.A., & Beyens, L. 1988. Contribution to the rotifers and aquatic Tardigrada of Edgeøya (Svalbard). Fauna norv. Ser A 9: 19-30. <Summary: 22 taxa of monogonont rotifers and aquatic tardigrades are reported. 6 rotifers are new to the region.> Keywords: biogeography.>
- 32. De Smet, W.H. 1989. Rotifera uit de Galapagoseilanden. Natuurwet. Tijdschr. 69: 110-131. [Rotifera from the Galàpagos Islands]. <Summary: 41 taxa were reported, 31 of which are identified to spp. level; most species reported were cosmopolitan. 2 species & 1 form are probably endemic.> <Keywords: island biogeography, biogeography, cosmopolitan, Galàpagos Islands.>
- 33. De Smet, W.H, Van Rompu, E.A., & Beyens, L. 1987. Rotifera, Gastrotricha and Tardigrada from Shetland, the Faroes and Spitsbergen. Natuurwet Tijdschr 69(3): 81-102. <Summary: 34 taxa of Rotifera, were reported from the samples.> <Keywords: marine>
- 34. De Smet, W.H. 1988. Rotifers from Bjornoya (Svalbard) with the descriptions of Cephalodella evabroedi, n. sp. and Synchaeta lakowitziana arctica, n. subsp. Fauna Norv Ser A 9(0): 1-18. <Summary: 50 taxa of rotifers were collected from Bjornoya; 48 had not been previously noted. A new species of *Cephalodella* & subspecies of *Synchaeta* are described.> <Keywords: taxonomy, biogeography, *Cephalodella evabroedi* new species, *Synchaeta lakowitziana*>
- 35. De Smet, W.H. 1988. Contributions to the rotifer fauna of the lower Zaire: 1. The rotifers from some small ponds & a river. Biol Jaarb 56(0): 115-131. <Summary: 80 taxa were found; 78 are new for the region; 28 are new for Zaire. <Keywords: taxonomy, biogeography, ponds, river>
- 36. De Smet, W.H., Van Rompu, E.A., & Beyens, L. 1988. Contribution to the rotifers & aquatic Tardigrada of Edgeoya, Svalbard. Fauna Norv Ser A 9(0): 19-30. <Summary: An account of the rotifers of

Edgeoya, Norway, is presented. 22 taxa are reported. <Keywords: Norway biogeography>

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- 37. Ejsmont-Karabin, J., & Weglenska, T. 1988. Spatial distribution of the zooplankton and its population features in two lakes of different heated-water through-flow. Ekol Pol 36(12): 203-230. <Summary: Zooplankton of 2 lakes heated by thermal discharges from power plants was studied.> <Keywords: species composition, temperature, heat, thermal pollution>
- 38. Ejsmont-Karabin, J., & Weglenska, T. 1988. Disturbances in zooplankton seasonality in Lake Goslawskie, Poland, affected by permanent heating & heavy fish stocking. Ekol Pol 36(12): 245-260. <Summary: Zooplankton were effected by fish & thermal discharge.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish, temperature, heat, thermal pollution>
- 39. Eloranta, P. 1988. Kellicottia bostoniensis, (Rousselet), a planktonic rotifer species new to Finland. Ann Zool Fenn 25(3): 249-252. <Summary: Kellicottia bostoniensis (Rousselet) is a typical planktonic rotifer species in N.A., which has been reported in Europe a few times; Kellicottia bostoniensis bostoniensis was found in phytoplankton samples from Lake Tarjannevesi in the summer of 1987. The highest density of species was 560 ind/L in the surface water (~1m). It was found in samples from 4 stations. The species has only 4 anterior spines and its total length is  $<410\mu m$  (mean =  $381\pm23.7\mu m$ ).> *Keywords: Kellicottia bostoniensis,* population density, pollution, toxic agent, morphology, Lake Tarjannevesi, size, morphology, biogeography>
- 40. Enesco, H.E., Bozovic, V., & Anderson, P.D. 1989. The relationship between lifespan & reproduction in the rotifer Asplanchna brightwelli. Mech Ageing Dev 48(3): 281-290. <Summary: Lifespan is strongly correlated with the length of the reproductive period, but less with the number ofoffspring produced in the rotifer *Asplanchna brightwelli*. Findings do not support most of the reproduction theories, but support the concept that the end of the reproductive period signals the end of the lifespan.> <Keywords: aging, age, life span, reproduction, *Asplanchna brightwelli*>
- 41. Enesco, H.E., Wolanskyj, A., & Sawada, M. 1989. Effect of copper on lifespan and lipid peroxidation in rotifers. Age (Omaha) 12(1): 19-24. <Summary: *Asplanchna brightwelli* were exposed to CuSO4 (60 ugL); a significant (9%) decrease in lifespan was observed. Studies on enzymatic activity were undertaken. At concentrations of 90 & 180 ug/L) CuSO4 was toxic.> <Keywords: *Asplanchna*

*brightwelli*, aging, age, toxic agent, environmental toxicology, pollution, aging theory: free radical>

42. Esparcia, A., & Serra, M. 1988. Efecto del alimento tratado térmicamente en el crecimiento poblacional de *Brachionus plicatilis* Müller, 1786. (Rotifera: Brachonidae). [Effect of thermally treated food on population growth of *Brachionus plicatilis*..] Invest Pesq 52(3): 345-354. <Summary: Effect of various feeding & culture conditions on the population growth of *Brachionus plicatilis* was studied: food type, food treatment, & illumination conditions.> <Keywords: culture, *Brachionus plicatilis*, population dynamics, growth, reproduction, food, temperature, treated food, light, growth rate>

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- 43. Farris, R.A., & O'Leary, D.J. 1985. Application of videomicroscopy to the stufdy of interstitial fauna. Int. Revue ges. Hydrobiol 70(6): 891-895. <Summary: Meiofauna are examined using videomicroscopy.> <Keywords: meiofauna, psammon, interstitial.>
- 44. Foissner, W. 1987. Soil Protozoa: fundamental problems, ecological significance, adaptations, in ciliates & testaceans, bioindicators, & guide to the literature. Progress in Protistology 2: 69-212. <Summary: This comprehensive work reviews the field of soil protozoology; it will be of interest to rotiferologists working with soil rotifers.> <Keywords: soil fauna.>
- 45. Forsyth, D.J., Dryden, S.J., James, M.R., & Vincent W.F. 1988. The Lake Okaro ecosystem: 1. Background limnology. N Z J Mar Freshwater Res 22(1): 17-28. <Summary: Zooplankton was dominated by rotifers in 1979-80, but became crustacean-dominated in 1982-1983. <Keywords: eutro-phication, bluegreen bacteria.>
- 46. Francez, A.-J. 1988. [Rotifer communities in 2 peatbog lakes in the Puy-de-Dome(France).] Vie Milieu 38(34): 281-292. <Summary: The rotifer communities in the peat-bog lakes of Chambedaze & La Godivelle (French Massif Central) were studied. Bdelloids, & less frequently monogononts were found; in artifical pools & lake littoral zones, the reverse was observed.> <Keywords: bog, season, species composition, fen, oligotrophic>
- 47. Fulton, R., III. 1988. Grazing on filamentous algae by herbivorous zooplankton. Freshwater Biol 20(2): 263-272. <Summary: Filtering rates, including that of a rotifer, were examined. Results indicate that inhibitory effects of filamentous algae is due more to effects of chemicals than to a filamentous morphology.> <Keywords: feeding, bluegreen

bacteria, behavior, filtering rate, food, toxin, natural toxins>

48. Fulton, R.S., III., & Paerl, H.W. 1988. Zooplankton feeding selectivity for unicellular and colonial Microcystis aeruginosa. Bull Mar Sci 43(3): 500-508. Zooplankton Behavior Symposium, Savannah, Georgia, USA, April 13-16, 1987. <Keywords: *Brachionus calyciflorus*, food, feeding, behavior>

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- 49. Geertz-Hansen, et al. 1987. Zooplankton consumption of bacterai in a eutrophic lake & in experimental enclosures. Arch. Hydrobiol. 1110(4): 553-563. <Keywords: grazing, feeding, food.>
- 50. Gilbert, J.J. 1988. Rotifera. In Adiyodi, K.G., & R.G. Adiyodi (eds.). Reproductive Biology of Invertebrates, Vol. II. Accessory sex glands. John Wiley & Sons, Somerset, NJ, USA. [ISBN 0-471-91466-5.] <Summary: A review of the accessory sex glands found in rotifers.> <Keywords: anatomy, morphology, female, sex, male, glands, ultrastructure, egg, mictic, amictic, nutrition, review>
- 51. Gilbert, J.J. 1988. Susceptibilities of 10 rotifer species to interference from *Daphnia pulex*. Ecology 69(6): 1826-1838. < Summary: 10 rotifers differed greatly in their susceptibilities to mechanical interference from Daphnia pulex inhalant feedling currents; wellprotected species (1) were too large to enter Daphnia's branchial chamber (Conochilus unicornis), (2) regularly escaped from *Daphnia's* inhalant current (Polyarthra remata), or (3) were rejected from Daphnia's branchial chamber after very short residence times (<2s) (Asplanchna priodonta, Keratella crassa, K. testudo, Synchaeta pectinata).> <Keywords: Conochilus unicornis, Polyarthra remata, Asplanchna priodonta, keratella crassa, Keratella testudo, Synchaeta pectinata, Keratella cochlearis, Synchaeta oblongata, ecaudis, interference competition, Ascomorpha survivorship, competition species composition, adaptive morphology, community composition>
- 52. Gilbert, J.J. 1988. Suppression of rotifer populations by *Daphnia*: A review of the evidence, the mechanisms, and the effects on zooplankton community structure. Limnology and Oceanography 33(6 Part 1): 1286-1303. <Summary: There is strong evidence that rotifers cannot become abundant members of freshwater zooplankton communities in the presence of large (>1.2 mm) *Daphnia*. Direct & indirect evidences for this are discussed. Rotifers seems to be much less inhibited by small (<1.2mm) cladocerans & often co-occur with them at high densities in natural communities in the absence of large *Daphnia*.> <Keywords: species composition,

size, competition, interference competition, exploitative competition, predator-prey>

- 53. Gilbert, J.J., & Kirk, K.L. 1988. Escape response of the rotifer Keratella: Description, stimulation, fluid dynamics, & ecological significance. Limnology & Oceanography 33(6 Part 2): 1440-1450. <Summary: *Keratella* spp. sometimes exhibited escape responses when being contacted or closely approached by the predatory rotifer Asplanchna brightwelli, when encountering the inhalant currents of the cladoceran competitor Daphnia, & when encountering a simple, calibrated, siphonal flow field mimicking that entering *Daphnia*. Escape responses in Keratella cochlearis and Keratella testudo were brief (~2s), orthokinetic increases in swimming speed. Escape responses in K. cochlearis & K. testudo to encounters with Asplanchna and Daphnia reduced the probability of the rotifers being captured, and hence eaten or damaged.> <Keywords: Asplanchna brightwelli, Keratella cochlearis, Keratella testudo, Polyartha sp., behavior. swimming behavior, swimming, morphology>
- 54. Gilbert. J.J. 1989. The effect of Daphnia interference on a natural rotifer & ciliate community: Short-term bottle experiments. Limnol & Oceanogr 34(3): 606-617. <Summary: 2 bottle experiments were conducted using water from a small, eutrophic lake to assess the impact of Daphnia interference (encounter) competition on the dynamics of rotifer & ciliate populations dominating the zooplankton community. Introduction of Daphnia pulex (16/L) to *Cryptomonas*-enriched (3-3.5 x  $10^4$  cells/ml) water for 2 d significantly suppressed numbers of the ciliate Campanella sp. & rotifers.> <Keywords: Kellicottia bostoniensis, Keratella cochlearis, Keratella crassa, Polyarthra vulgaris, Synchaeta pectinata, Asplanchna girodi, Polyarthra euryptera, Trichocerca similis, population dynamics, competition, interference competition>
- 55. Grainger, E.H. 1988. The influence of a river plume on the sea-ice meiofauna in southeastern Hudson Bay. Estuarine Coastal Shelf Sci 27(2): 131-142. <Summary: Fauna in a freshwater layer beneath winter ice cover & above water of higher salinity was examined. Some rotifers were present.> <Keywords: season, ice, food chain, marine, temperature>
- 56. Green, J., & Kramadibrata, H. 1988. A note on Lake Goang, an unusual acid lake in Flores, Indonesia. Freshwater Biol 20(2): 195-198. <Summary: This lake has a pH of 2.5; there are no fish; and the zooplankton consists of 1 rotifer and a stalked *Vorticella.*> <Keywords: chemistry, acid, pH, oil>

\*H\*

- 57. Habib, M.A.B., Mohsinuzzaman, M., & Rahman, M.S. 1988. Combined & linear effects of dominant genera of phytoplankton on abundance of 11 genera of zooplankton. Bangladesh J Zool 16(1): 31-38.
  <Summary: Keratella, Brachionus, Polyarthra, Asplanchna, & Lepadella were some rotifers studied.>
  <Keywords: Keratella, Brachionus, Polyarthra, Asplanchna, Lepadella, Filinia>
- 58. Hanazato, T. 1989. Interrelations between bluegreen algae & zooplankton in eutrophic lakes: A review. Jpn J Limnol 50(1): 53-68. <Keywords: bluegreen bacteria, eutrophic, cultural eutrophication, review, envoronmental toxicology, food, feeding>
- Hanazato, T., & Yasuno, M. 1987. Effects of carbamate insecticide, on the summer phyto- & zooplankton communities in ponds. Environ. Pollu. 48: 145-159. <Keywords: pollution, environmental toxicology, toxic agent>
- 60. Hanazato, T., & Yasuno, M. 1989. Effects of carbaryl on the spring zooplankton communities in ponds. Environ. Pollu. 56: 1-10. <Keywords: pollution, environmental toxicology, toxic agent>
- 61. Hanazato, T., Iwakuma, T., Yasuno, M., & Sakamoto, M. 1989. Effects of Temephos on zooplankton communities in enclosures in a shallow eutrophic lake. Environmental Pollution 59: 305-314. <Summary: The organophosphorus insecticide was used in this study; rotifers were the least affected of the micrometazoans studied.> <Keywords: environmental toxicology, toxic agent, pollution.>
- 62. Hanazato, T. & Yasuno, M. 1988. Impact of predation of *Neomysis intermedia* on a zooplankton community in Lake Kasumigaura. Verh. Internat. Verein. Limnol. 23: 2092-2098. <Summary: 6 species of rotifers were followed; predation on rotifers was probably less than on other micrometazoans.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for *Neomysis*.>
- 63. Hernandez, C.M., Fernandez-Palacios, H., & Gonzalez, J.A. 1988. The mariculture experimental plant of the Fisheries Technology Center of Gran Canaria, Canary Islands. Inf Tec Invest Pesq 0(144): 3-19. <Summary: An experimental mariculture plant is described. Rotifers are part of the production scheme.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 64. Hoff, F.H. & Snell,T.W. 1989. Plankton culture manual. 2nd edition.Florida Aqua Farms. 5532 Old Saint Road, Dade City, FL, 33525, USA. -- 1987 1st edition. Book contents: Introduction, The aquatic food web, Utilization of plankton, Microalage culture, Rotifer culture, Ciliate culture, Artemia

culture, Daphnia culture, References, Conversion tables.

\*I\* \*J\*

- 65. Jahn, A.E., Gadomski, D.M., & Sowby, M.L. 1988. On the role of food-seeking in the suprabenthic habit of larval white croaker, *Genyonemus lineatus*, Pisces: Sciaenidae. US Natl Mar Fish Serv Fish Bull 86(2): 251-262. <Summary: Young larvae of this fish ate rotifers.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 66. James, C.M., & Abu-Rezeq, T. 1986. Production & nutritional quality of two small-sized strains of the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis*. pages 22-24; Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research. Annual Research Report for 1986. ISSN 0250-4065.
- 67. James, C.M., Abu-Rezeq, T., & Al-Khars, A.M. 1986.
  Effect of Chlorella cell density & culture conditions on the nutritional quality of *Brachionus* sp. pages 26-29; Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research. Annual Research Report for 1986. ISSN 0250-4065.
- 68. James, C.M., & Al-Hinty, T. 1986. Studies on the nutritional suitability of different types of yeast as food for the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis*. pages 24-26; Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research. Annual Research Report for 1986. ISSN 0250-4065.
- 69. James, C.M., Al-Hinty, & Salman, A.E. 1989. Growth & ω8 fatty acid & amino acid composition of microalgae under different temperature regimes. Aquaculture 77: 337-351. >Summary: This paper discusses the culture conditions for growth of algae species typically used to culture rotifers.> <Keywords: culture, food.>
- 70. James, C.M., Al-Khars, A.M., Abbas, M.B., Al-Ameeri, A.-A. 1983. Nutritional studies on rotifers & *Artemia* for feeding fish larvae. pages 61-263; Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research. Annual Research Report for 1983.

# \*K\*

- 71. Keshmirian, J., & Nogrady, T. 1989. Rotifer neuropharmacology: IV. Involvement of aminergic neurotransmitters in the abnormal sessile behavior of *Brachionus plicatilis*, Rotifera, Aschelminthes. Hydrobiologia 174(3): 213-216. <Summary: 9 classical neurotransmitters in the abnormal sessile behavior of *Brachionus plicatilis*, was investigated.> <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, neuro-pharmacology, neurotransmitters>
- 72. Kirk, K.L., & Gilbert, J.J. 1988. Escape behavior of *Polyarthra* in response to artificial flow stimuli. Bull Mar Sci 43(3): 500-508. Zooplankton Behavior Symposium, Savannah, Georgia, USA, April 13-16,

1987. <Keywords: *Polyarthra remata*, behavior, escape>

- K. 73. Kleinow, W., & Wissling, 1988. Charakterisierung von Protteinen aus dem Hautpanzer von Brachionus plicatilis (Rotatoria): Hinweise auf keratinartige Komponenten. Verh. Dtsch. Zool. Ges. 81: 310-311. <Keywords: Brachionus plicatilis, protein biochemistry, biochemistry, lorica, keratin.>
- 74. Kleinow, W., & Wislung, K. 1989. Keratinlike proteins from the integument of the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis*. Biol. Chem. Hoppe-Seyler 370: 918-919. <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, lorica, biochemistry>
- 75. Koste, W. 1988. On the rotifers of some standing waters near the Biological Station Panguana in the tropical rain forest of Peru. Amazoniana 10(3): 303-325. <Summary: ~101 taxa were studied. Microcodides chlaena & Cephalodella boettgeri new. sp. are new for the Neotropics. Several remarkable species are discussed: Cephalodella gigantea; Cephalodella hollowdayi, Euchlanis lyra myersi, Lecane (M.) Marchantaria, Polyarthra remata & an unidentifiable Testudinella sp.> <Keywords: Microcodides chlaena new record, rain forest, Peru, Cephalodella boettgeri new species, Cephalodella gigantea, Cephalodella hollowdayi, Euchlanis lyra myersi, Lecane marchantaria, Polyarthra remata, Testudinella sp., taxonomy, biogeography, season>
- 76. Koste, W., & Böttger, K. 1989. Rotatorien aus Gewässern Ecuadors. Amazoniana 10(4): 407-438.
  <Summary: 195 taxa were identified from 18 samples collected in 12 different water bodies of Ecuador: 178 order Monogononta, 17 order Bdelloidea.>
  <Keywords: Ecuador>
- 77. Koste, W., & Tobias, W. 1989. Rotatorien der Sélingué-Talsperre in Mali, Westafrika (Aschelminthes). Senckenbergiana biol. 69(4/6): 441-466. <Summary: The planktonic & perphytonic rotiferian community was studied in a man-made Lake: 83 species are known. *Brachionus plicatilis*, & *Polyarthra leleki* are new species.> <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis* new species, *Polyarthra leleki* new species>
- 78. Koste, W., Shiel, R.J., & Tan, L.W. 1988. New rotifers, Rotifera, from Tasmania. Trans R Soc S Aust 112(34): 119-132. <Sumary: 100 Tasmanian habitats were surveyed for rotifers; 168 taxa were identified, 59 first records & 21 new to Australia. Trichotria buchneri new species, Trichotria pseudocurta new species, Lecane herzigi new species, & Notommata tyleri new species.> <Keywords: Trichotria buchneri</p>

new species, *Trichotria pseudocurta* new species, *Lecane herzigi* new species, *Notommata tyleri* new species, taxonomy, biogeography, Tasmania.>

- 79. Koste, W., & Shiel, R.J. 1989. Rotifera from waters: Australian inland III.Euchlanidae, Mytilinidae & Trichotriidae, Rotifera: Monogononta. Trans R Soc S Aust 113(12): 85-114. <Summary: Diagnostic keys are given to the Australian representatives of the Rotifera: Monogononta in the families Euchlanidae, Mytilinidae, & Trichotriidae. Distribution data & ecological information are given.> <Keywords: Manfredium, Diplois, Dipleuchlanis, Tripleuchlanis, Euchlanis, Mytilina, Macrochaetus, Trichotria, Lophocharis, Wolga, description, taxonomy, key>
- 80. Koste, W., & Shiel, R. 1989. Rotifera from Australian IV. Colurellidae inland waters (Rotifera: Monogononta). Transactions of the Royal Society of S. Aust. 113(3): 119-143. < Summary: Keys are given to the genera & species of the rotifer family Colurellidae (Colurella, Squatinella, Lepadella, Heterolepadella) recorded from Australian inland waters.> <Keywords: Colurella, Squatinella, Lepadella, *Heterolepadella*, Australia, taxomony>
- Koven, W.M., Kissil, G.W., & Tandler, A. 1989.
   Lipid & n-3 requirement of Sparus aurata larvae during starvation & feeding. Aquaculture 79(1-4): 185-192. <Keywords: food rotifers as food for fish>
- 82. Kuczynski, D. 1989. Estudio biométrico en una población de *Brachionus bidentatus* (Rotifera, Brachionidae). Rev. Brasil Biol. 49(2): 341-345. <Summary: in Spanish with English summary; The relative body measurements of *Brachionus bidentatus inermis* from Reconquiasta River seem not to change over the course of the year.> <Keywords: *Brachionus bidentatus inermis*, body shape, morphology, biometry, season, growth.>
- 83. Kühle, K. 1987. Untersuchungen zur Verdauungsphysiologie von *Brachionus plicatilis* (Rotatoria): Feinmorphologie des Verdauungstraktes und Versuche zur Charakterisierung und Lokalisierung von Carbohydrasen. Inaugural - Disseration zur Erlangung des Doktorgrades der Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Fakutät der Universität Köln. (138 pages; language: German).
- 84. Kühle, K., & Kleinow, W. 1989. Localization of hydrolytic enzyme activities within cellular fractions from *Brachionus plicatilis*, Rotatoria. Comp Biochem Physiol B Comp Biochem 93(3): 565-574. <Summary: Homogenates from *Brachionus plicatilis* were fractionated by combined differential & gradient centrifugations. The resulting fractions were assayed

for hydrolytic enzymes & characterized by electron microscopy. Hydrolytic enzymes show characteristic distributions among these fractions from which their cellular localizations & their possible involvement in digestive processes can be inferred. 3 categories of hydrolases were distinguished: (1) soluble enzymes (*a*-amylase and lysozyme), (2) lysosomal enzymes (*b*galactosidase, acid phosphatase & RNase) & (3) membrane associated enzymes (*b*-glucosidase & leucine-aminopeptidase).>

- 85. Kühle, K. & Kleinow, W. 1988. Versuche zur Identifizierung von Verdauungsenenzymen bei *Brachionus plicatilis* (Rotatoria). Verh. Dtsch. Zool. Ges. 81: 311-312. <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, digestive enzymes.>
- 86. Kusuoka, Y., & Watanabe, Y. 1989. Distinction of emigration by telotroch formation and death by predation in peritrich ciliates: SEM observation on the remaining stalk ends. Fems (Fed Eur Microbiol Soc) Microbiol Ecol 62(1): 7-12. <Summary: This study, using SEM procedures, examined the predatory effects of the rotifer *Eosphora anthadis* on the sessile peritrich ciliates (protozoa). Carchesium polypinum.> <Keywords: *Eosphora anthadis*, SEM>

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- 87. Landau, R., Gophen, M., & Walline, P. 1988. Larval *Mirogrex terraesanctae*, (Cyprinidae) of Lake Kinneret (Israel): Growth rate, plankton selectivities, consumption rates and interaction with rotifers. Hydrobiologia 169(1): 91-106. <Summary: *Synchaeta pectinata* dominated gut content of first feeding *Mirogrex* larvae <Keywords: *Synchaeta pectinata*, rotifers as food for fish>
- 88. Lawrence, S.G., MacIver, M., & Delbaere, I.L. 1984. Species composition & seasonal abundance of zooplankton in Lake 114, Experimental Lakes Area, Northwestern Ontario: before & during acidification 1970-1971, 1978-1983. Canadian Data Report of Fisheries & Aquatic Sciences No. 472. Western Region, Department of Fisheries & Oceans, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 2N6. <Keywords: ELA, acid deposition, pollution, environmental toxicology.>
- 89. Lewkowicz, M. 1987. Investigations on intensification of carp fingerling production: 7. Species composition & zooplankton development. Acta Hydrobiol 29(3): 355-370. <Summary: Ponds characterized by a high survival rate of fish rotifers & a cladoceran were dominate.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>

90. Ludwig, G.M. 1989. Effect of golden shiners on plankton & water quality in ponds managed for intensive production. J World Aquacult Soc 20(2): 46-52. <Summary: Standing crop of phytoplankton was ~2X in ponds with fish. Ponds with fish had significantly fewer copepods, but more rotifers than fishless ponds.> <Keywords: predator - prey, rotifers as food for fish, competition, chemical limnology>

#### \*M\*

- 91. May, L., & Jones, D.H. 1989. Does interference competition from Daphnia affect populations of Keratella cochlearis in Loch Leven, Scotland? J Plankton Res 11(3): 445-462. <Summary: A very marked inverse relationship between Daphnia hyalina lacustris & Keratella cochlearis population densities was observed in Loch Leven, Scotland. Death rates of rotifers were far lower than would have been expected in response to interference competition from Daphnia. Keratella birth rates fell, along with chlorophyll-*a* concentrations, when *Daphnia* filtration rates were high. Results indicate that, when Daphnia were abundant, direct competition for food was the most likely factor suppressing Keratella population <Keywords: growth.> food, interference competition, filtering rate, competition, population dynamics, life table statistics, growth, reproduction>
- 92. Malley, D.F., Chang, P.S.S., & Schindler, D.W. 1988. Decline of zooplankton populations following eutrophication of lake 227, Experimental Lakes Area, Ontario: 1969-1974. Can Tech Rep Fish Aguat Sci 0(1619): i-iv, 1-25. <Summary: Weekly additions of N and P to oligotrophic Lake 227 in the ELA, during the ice-free seasons of 1969-74 caused marked increases in standing algal biomass and primary production. Despite this, planktonic crustaceans and rotifers declined in biomass and species diversity <Keywords: with fertilization.> pollution, environmental toxicology, eutrophication, species chemistry, composition, season, fertilization experimentation, production>
- 93. Malley, D.F., Chang, P.S.S., Findlay, D.L., Linsey, G.A. 1988. Extreme perturbation of the zooplankton community of a small Precambrian Shield lake by the addition of nutrients. Verh. Internat. Verein. Limnol. 23: 2237-2247. <Summary: Population dynamics of rotifers from Lakes 227 & 239 (Canadian ELA) were studied from 1969 to 1982.> <Keywords: population dynamics, ELA, entrophication.>
- 94. Malley, D.F., Lawrence, S.G., MacIver, M.A., & Findlay, W.J. 1989. Range of variation in estimates of dry weight for planktonic Crustacea & Rotifera from temperate North American Lakes. Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries & Aquatic Sciences No. 1666. Western Region, Department of Fisheries &

Oceans, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 2N6. <Keywords: ELA, acid deposition, pollution, environmental toxicology.>

- 95. Mallin, M.A. 1986. Zooplankton community comparisons among 5 southeastern United States power plant reservoirs. J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. 102(1): 25-34. <Summary: Comparisons of the zooplankton of 5 reservoirs were made, chemical & physical data are included.> <Keywords: comunity structure, reservoirs, power plant, population dynamics>
- 96. Mallin, M.A. 1989. Pelagic and near-shore plankton communities of a North Carolina coastal plain reservoir. Brimleyana 0(15): 87-101. <Summary: Rotifers of this community were dominated by members of the Brachionidae.> <Keywords: Brachionidae, population density, biomass>
- 97. Mallin, M.A., Birchfield, L.J., & Warren-Hicks, W. 1985. Food habits & diet overlap of larval *Lepomis* spp. & Gizzard Shad in a piedmont reservoir. Proc. Annu. Conf. Southest. Assoc. Fish & Wildl. 39: 146-155. <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish.>
- 98. Mamedov, R. 1988. Qualitative composition of rotifers of the Nakhichevan ASSR fauna. IZV. Akad. Nauk. AZ. SSR 0(6): 133-138.
- 99. Mantilacci, L., & Lorenzoni, M. 1987. Analysis of planktonic community from Trasimeno lake. Riv Idrobiol 26(1-3): 33-56. <Summary: Community structure & succession of plankton were studied. Keratella cochlearis & Polyarthra vulgaris were dominant.> <Keywords: Keratella cochlearis, Polyarthra vulgaris, species composition, pollution, environmental toxicology, Shannon index, season>
- 100. Matveea, L. 1989. Community structure & density of planktonic rotifers determined using various methods of concentrating samples. Zookolnyecknn (?) Xyphak (?) : 234-289. <Summary: Filtration results in a distorted species structure of the rotifer community. Information on the vertical structure of the rotifer community is reported.> [in Russian, with English summary]
- 101. Murtaugh, P.A. 1989. Size & species composition of zooplankton in experimental ponds with & without fishes. J Freshwater Ecol 5(1): 27-38. <Summary: Comparative studies of artificial ponds with & without reproducing population of planktivorous fishes provided only qualified support for prevailing ideas on the effects of fish predation on communities of zooplankton. Size & species composition of the zooplankton community as a

whole were statistically indistinguishable between pond types. Only when rotifers & copepod nauplii were excluded from the analyses were distinct zooplankton assemblages apparent, with a preponderance of small-bodied forms.> <Keywords: community structure, population dynamics>

#### \*N\*

- 102. Niewolak, S. 1987. Mikrobiologiczne badania jeziora sztucznie destratyfikowanego. Roczniki Nauk Rolniczych 101 (1): 155-172. <Summary: bacteria populations levels were lower in strata where rotifers were abundant.> <Keywords: grazing, feeding, food.>
- 103. Nishioka, M., & Yamasaki, N. 1989. Multiplication of diatoms by interaction of human waste and soil. Environ Control Biol 27(2): 47-52. <Summary: Human waste is used as fertilizer. In seawater receiving human waste, green algae & rotifers multiplied dramatically.> <Keywords: pollution, fertilizer>
- 104. Nogrady, T., & Smol, J.P. 1989. Rotifers from five high arctic ponds, Cape Herschel, Ellesmere Island, Northwest Territories. Hydrobiologia 173(3): 231-242. <Summary: 5 small ponds on Cape Herschel, Ellesmere Island, N.W.T. were investigated, & their rotifer fauna discussed. Although number of individuals is very low, the rotifer assemblage is remarkably rich (33 spp). The ice-free season was only 6 weeks. The shallow ponds are all alkaline, & rotifer are either cosmopolitan, or very rare. *Proales kostei* new species is described.> <Keywords: *Proales kostei* new species, taxonomy, biogeography, species diversity, species composition>

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- 105. Okauchi, M. 1988. [Studies on the mass culture of Tetraselmis tetrathele (West, G. S.) Butcher as a food organism.] Bull Natl Res Inst Aquacult 0(14): 1-124. <Summary: Food value of *Brachionus plicatilis* (etc.) & the food value of rotifers fed with the alga for some marine finfish larvae were examined.> <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, culture, mass culture, food, diet>
- 106. Opstad, I., Strand, B., Huse, I., & Garatun-Tjeldstø, O. 1989. Laboratory studies on the use of rotifers, *Brachionus plicatilis* O.F. Müller, as start-feed for cod larvae, (*Gadus morhua* L.). Aquaculture 79(1-4): 345-352. <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 107. Overstreet, R.M., Stuck, K.C., Krol, R.A., & Hawkins, W.E. 1988. Experimental infections with *Baculovirus penaei* in the white shrimp *Penaeus vannamei*, Crustacea: Decapoda, as a bioassay. J World Aquacult Soc 19(4): 175-187. <Summary:

Virus-contaminated material was feed to rotifers & then the rotifers were feed to shrimp.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for shrimp>

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- 108. Paerl, H.W. 1988. Nuisance phytoplankton blooms in coastal, estuarine, and inland waters. Limnol Oceanogr 33(4 Part 2): 823-847. <Keywords: bluegreen bacteria, water quality, nutrients, heavy metal>
- 109. Persoone, G., Van De Vel, A., Van Steertegem, M., & De Nayer, B. 1989. Predictive value of laboratory tests with aquatic invertebrates: Influence of experimental conditions. Aquat Toxicol (AMST) 14(2): 149-168. <Summary: *Brachionus plicatilis*, among other microcrustaceans, were used for toxicity testing.> <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, environmental toxicity, pollution, toxic agents, temperature, salinity, marine, brackish water>
- 110. Pierre, J.-F. 1989. Évolution decennale de la microbiocénose du Rhin au niveau du site électronucléaire de fessenhein (Haut-Rhin). [Decennial evolution of the microbiotic community of theRhine on the site of the nuclear plant power at Fessenheim, Haut-Rhin, France.] Cryptogam Algol 10(2): 117-128. <Summary: The microbiotic community of the canalised Rhine was studied from 1977-1987.> <Keywords: season, population dynamics, temperature>
- 111. Pinel-Alloul, B., Downing, J.A., Perusse, M., & Codin-Blumer, G. 1988. Spatial heterogeneity in freshwater zooplankton: variation with body size, Ecology 69(5): 1393-1400. depth, and scale. <Summary: Effects of body size, depth, & sampling scale of spatial heterogeneity were examined in the zooplanton community of a small lake. Small animals were more heterogeneous than large ones, and populations sampled on large spatial scales or at greater depths showed greatest spatial variability. These effects were stable over the season. Few taxa or life stages diverged significantly from these trends.> <Keywords: population dynamics, season, Lake Cromwell, community structure>

- 112. Rainuzzo, J.R., Olsen, Y., & Rosenlund, G. 1989. The effect of enrichment diets on the fatty acid composition of the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis*. Aquaculture 79: 157-161. <Keywords: diet, culture, *Brachionus plicatilis*.>
- 113. Rais, C. 1987. [Artificial production of white sea bream fry (*Diplodus sargus* L. 1758) using the extensive method and without plankton culture.] Bull Inst Natl Sci Tech Oceanogr Peche Salammbo 14:

5-14. <Summary: Rotifers were used as prey.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>

- 114. Rao, T.R., & Sarma, S.S.S. 1988. Effect of food and temperature on the cost of reproduction in Brachionus patulus (Rotifera). Proc Indian Natl Sci Acad Part B Biol Sci 54(6): 435-438. <Summary: Survivorship & fecundity of *Brachionus patulus* cultured at various food & temperature levels were determine correlations used to between reproduction, survival, & reproduction. Cost of reproduction was negatively correlated under stressful conditions The reverse was the case under optimal conditions.> <Keywords: life table statistics, fecundity, reproduction, Brachionus patulus, survivorship, temperature, culture>
- 115. Rejic, M., & Toman, M. 1989. Planktonic rotifers in Lake Bled. Z Abwasser- Forsch 22(1): 24-28. <Summary: Information on rotifers in Lake Bled (Slovenia - Yugoslavia) is presented.> <Keywords: distribution, Slovenia, Yugoslavia>
- 116. Rey, J. 1988. [A comparative study of zooplankton in three high-altitude reservoirs and 1 natural lake in the Pyrenees.] Ann Limnol 24(2): 139-160.
  <Summary: Population dynamics & production of zooplankton, including *Polyarthra vulgaris*.
  <Keywords: *Polyarthra vulgaris*, species composition, population dynamics, temperature>
- 117. Rublee, P.A., & Gallegos, C.L. 1989. Use of fluorescently labelled algae, FLA, to estimate microzooplankton grazing. Mar Ecol Prog Ser 51(3): 221-228. <Summary: A fluorescent dye (DTAF) was used to label a small alga (Nannochloris sp.), following the protocol of Sherr et al. (1987). Brachionus sp. & a small ciliate ingested the fluorescently labelled algae, demonstrating saturation kinetics. Fluorescent labelling of algae is apromising technique that may be used for estimating grazing rates in a manner analogous to that described by Sherr et al. (1987) using fluorescently labelled bacteria (FLB).> <Keywords: Brachionus, food, feeding, technique>
- 118. Rudstam, L.G., Danielsson, K., Hansson, S., & Johansson, S. 1989. Diel vertical migration and feeding patterns of *Mysis mixta*, Crustacea, Mysidacea, in the Baltic Sea. Mar Biol (Berl) 101(1): 43-52. <Summary: *Mysis mixta* fed on rotifers & other plankton.> <Keywords: season, food, light, vertical migration, diel, rotifers as food for crustaceans>

#### \*S\*

119. Sabri, A.W. 1988. Ecological studies on Rotifera (Aschelminthes) in the River Tigris (Iraq). Acta Hydrobiol 30(33/4): 367-379. <Keywords: season, population dynamics, speices composition>

- 120. Sabri, A.W., & Maulood, B.K. 1989. Rotifera in river Tigris. I. Faunal composition. J Biol Sci Res 20(2): 285-298. <Summary: Faunal composition of rotifera species in river Tigris was studied during 1984-5. 60 taxa were identified.> <Keywords: population, season, biogeography, river>
- 121. Sanders, R.W., Porter, K.G., Bennett, S.J., & Debiase, A.E. 1989. Seasonal patterns of bacterivory by flagellates, ciliates, rotifers, and cladocerans in a freshwater planktonic community. Limnol & Oceanogr 34(4): 673-687. <Summary: Bacterivory in eutrophic Oglethorpe, Georgia, Lake was determined direct observation of tracer particle uptake by all members of the planktonic community.. In late spring - early summer, rotifers and ciliates were responsible for as much as 25 and 30% of bacterivory at some depths, but averaged 3 and 11% over the year, respectively. Grazing impact of cladoceran crustaceans was generally <1% of the total. Bacteriovory by copepods was not detected.> <Keywords: food, feeding rates, grazing rates, latex microspheres, bacteria>
- 122. Saunders, J.F., III, & Lewis, W.M. Jr. 1988. Zooplankton abundance in the Caura River, Venezuela. Biotropica 20(3): 206-214. <Summary: Zoopl'kton abundance was studied in the Caura River, which drains a tropical moist forest in Venezuela. Dom. spp. included *Filinia, Keratella, Conochilus, & Polyarthra; Lecane,* was also common. Mean density of rotifers = 5.4/L (maximum, 35/L).> <Keywords: *Filinia, Conochilus,* river, *Polyarthra, Keratella, Lecane,* biomass, reproduction, season>
- 123. Saunders, J.F. III & Lewis, W.M., Jr. 1988. Dynamics and control mechanisms in a tropical zooplankton community (Lake Valencia, Venezuela). Ecol Monogr 58(4): 337-353. <Summary: Zooplankton population dynamics were studied in Lake Valencia, Venezuela, over a 5-yr interval. *Chaoborus* is the principal 1° carnivore. *Brachionus* s species are discussed.> <Keywords: & Keratella population Chaoborus, Keratella, Brachionus, dynamics, food, predator - prey, season, survivorship, species composition>
- 124. Saunders, J.F., & W.M. Lewis, Jr. 1988. Composition & seasonality of the zooplankton community of Lake Valencia, Venezuela. J. Plankton Res. 10(5): 957-985. <Summary: Composition & temporal abundance patterns of plankton herbivors (including rotifers) in Lake Valencia, Venezuela, were studied over a 5-yr. period.> <Keywords:

population dynamics, species composition, *Brachionus calyciflorus*, predator prey dynamics.>

- 125. Saunders, J.F., III, & Lewis, W.M. Jr., 1988. Zooplankton abundance & transport in a tropical white-water river. Hydrobiol. 162: 147-155.
- 126. Saunders, J.F., III., & Lewis, W.M., Jr. 1989. Zooplankton abundance in the lower Orinoco River, Venezuela. Limnol & Oceanogr 34(2): 397-409. <Summary: Zooplankton were sampled; the dominant taxa were euplanktonic, suggesting an origin from standing waters. Densities for rotifers (7.6 ind/L) were > than cladocerans (0.9 ind/L) or copepods (1.2 ind/L), but cladocerans accounted for more than half of total biomass (0.5  $\mu$ gC/L).> <Keywords: reproduction, species composition, biomass, river, lotic system>
- 127. Schaffner, W.R. 1989. Effects of neutralization and addition of brook trout, Salvelinus fontinalis, on the limnetic zooplankton communities of 2 acidic lakes. Can J Fish Aquat Sci 46(2): 295-305. <Summary: Zooplankton communities in 2 acidified lakes in the Adirondack region of NY, USA changed following liming and reintroduction of brook trout (Salvelinus *fontinalis*). Most rotifer taxa were greatly reduced in numbers within a week following base addition. Keratella taurocephala declined by orders of magnitude in both lakes. Rotifer species that replaced K. taurocephala were far less abundant.> <Keywords: Keratella taurocephala, species composition, population dynamics, population dynamics, predator - prey, chemistry>
- 128. Scheda, S.M., & Cowell, B.C. 1988. Rotifer grazers & phytoplankton: seasonal experiments on natural communities. Arch Hydrobiol 114(1): 31-44. *<*Summary: 4 *in situ*, grazing experiments were conducted. Rotifer concentrations (control, 1X, 2X, 4X, & 8X ambient density) were allowed to feed on natural phytoplankton assemblages suspended in the lake within polyethylene bags. Rotifer grazers produced distinct shifts in the taxonomic distributions compositions & size of the assemblages.> phytoplankton <Keywords: population dynamics, grazing, species composition>
- 129. Schneidervin, R.W., & Hubert, W.A. 1988. Zooplankton density in Flaming Gorge Reservoir, 1965 to 1966 & 1983 to 1984. Southwest Nat 33(4): 465-472. Summary: Zooplankton composition & density were studied conducted in FGR, Wyoming-Utah, in 1983-1984, & the data compared to a study from 1965-1966. 3 rotifers found in1983-1984 (*Kellicottia longispina, Synchaeta* sp., and *Squatinella* sp.) were not reported in 1965-1966.> <Keywords:

*Kellicottia longispina, Synchaeta, Squatinella,* community structure, population dynamics>

- 130. Shireman, J.V., Opuszynski, K., & Okoniewska, G. 1988. Food and growth of hybrid bass fry, *Morone saxatilis* X *Morone chrysops*, under intensive culture conditions. Polskie Archiwum Hydrobiologii 35(1): 109-118. <Summary: Food for these fish consisted mainly of rotifers, copeponds & prepared food. The fish ate rotifers (etc.), but rotifers were only useful for fish as starter food.> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 131. Siegfried, C.A., Bloomfield, J.A., & Sutherland, J.W. 1989. Planktonic rotifer community structure in Adirondack, New York, USA lakes in relation to acidity, trophic status and related water quality characteristics. Hydrobiologia 175(1): 33-48. <Summary: Structure of mid-summer planktonic rotifer communities of 101 Adirondack lakes ranging in pH from 4.0 to 7.3 were characterized in relation to acidity & selected water quality parameters. More than 70 rotifer species were identified from collections in 1982 & 1984. None of the species collected could be considered acidobiontic or alkalibiontic. Keratella taurocephala was the most commonly collected rotifer, occurring in 94 of the study lakes. > <Keywords: Keratella taurocephala, Conochilus unicornis, Kellicottia bostoniensis, Kellicottia longispina, Polyartha major, food, species composition, acid, environmental toxicology, pollution, toxic agent>
- 132. Snell, T.W., & Boyer, E.M. 1988. Thresholds for mictic female production in the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis*, Muller. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology & Ecology 124(2): 73-86. <Summary: Food concentration, free NH<sub>4</sub>, & population density thresholds for mictic female production were characterized for *Brachionus plicatilis*.> <Keywords: sex, sexuality, chemistry, culture, mictic, female, production, *Brachionus plicatilis*, food, population dynamics, population density>
- 133. Snell, T.W., & Hoff, F.H. 1988. Recent advances in rotifer culture. Aquaculture Mag. 14: 41-45. <Keywords: culture, population, dynamics, growth, temperature.>
- 134. Snell, T.W., & Persoone, G. 1989. Acute toxicity bioassays using rotifers: I. A test for brackish and marine environments with *Brachionus plicatilis*. Aquat Toxicol (AMST) 14(1): 65-80. <Summary: A standardized 24-h acute toxicity test for the marine environment using the rotifer *Brachionus plicatilis* is described. Test animals are obtained by hatching cysts, thus eliminating the need for stock culture, since animals hatching from cysts are of similar age,

genotype and physiologically condition, test variability is greatly reduced. Toxicity of 6 compounds to B. plicatilis was examined with the following decreasing sensitivities: copper > NaPCP > SDS > free NH<sub>3</sub> > cadmium > malathion. For 3 of the 6 compounds tests, salinity increase from 15 to 30 ppt resulted in higher sensitivity, whereas for the other 3 compounds there was no effect. Repeatability of the rotifer test is 5-6X better than that reported for *Daphnia* tests and twice as good as the Artemia nauplii bioassay. Like the standard brine shrimp nauplii acute test, the cyst-based rotifer test is an important advance in acute toxicity testing since it eliminates stock cultures, is rapid, sensitive, highly repeatable, easy to execute and cost effective.> <Keywords: pollution, toxic agent, environmental toxicology, toxicity testing, bioassay, Brachionus *plicatilis*>

- 135. Snell, T.W., & Persoone, G. 1989. Acute toxicity bioassays using rotifers: II. A freshwater test with Brachionus rubens. Aquat Toxicol (AMST) 14(1): 81-92. <Address: Division of Science and Math, University of Tampa, Tampa, FL, 33606, USA> <Summary: A 24-h acute toxicity test for freshwater is described using the rotifer Brachionus rubens hatched from cysts. Hatchlings are used in a simple protocol that provides for LC<sub>50</sub> calculation and yields highly repeatable results. Hatching is initiated by transferring cysts to warmer temperatures and light. reference А test using sodium pentachlorophenate (NaPCP) yielded an LC50 of 0.62 mg/L, with a coefficient of variation of 9.7%. Protocols for range-finding and definitive tests of unknown toxicans are also described. 6 compounds were assayed and had the following toxicity rankings: copper > NaPCP > cadmium > SDS > free  $NH_3$  > malathion. B. rubens was at least 2X as sensitive as Brachionus plicatilis to all toxicants tested, except malathion. The precision of the B. rubens acute toxicity test is about 3X better than that of Like its marine counterpart with *B*. Daphnia. *plicatilis*, the *B. rubens* test for fresh water has a major advantage over current aquatic tests in that it eliminates culturing and maintenance of live stocks.> <Keywords: Brachionus rubens, resting egg, bioassay, toxic agent, pollution, environmental toxicilogy, toxicity testing>
- 136. Stockner, J.G., & Shortreed, K.S. 1989. Algal picoplankton production and contribution to foodwebs in oligotrophic British Columbia lakes Hydrobiologia 173(2): 151-166. <Summary: Pelagic zooplankton communities of 2 oligotrophic lakes in B.C. were studied. The ultra-oligotrophic status & in Sproat Lake increased the relative importance of algal picoplankton, diminished the abundance of large zooplankton, & increased the significance of

rotifers & other small-bodied zooplankton. These picoplankton based food webs result in longer, direct, & less efficient pathways of C-flow from phytoplankton to fish.> <Keywords: predator - prey, energy flow, rotifers as food for fish>

- 137. Takamura, K., Sugaya, Y., Takamura, N., Hanazato, T., Yasuno, M., & Iwakuma, T. 1989. Primary production of phytoplankton & standing crops of zooplankton & zoobenthos in hypertrophic Lake Teganuma. Hydrobiologia 173(3): 173-184. <Summary: Zooplankton was mainly composed of rotifers.> <Keywords: chlorophyll-a, hypereutrophic, season>
- 138. Tanasomwang, V., & Muroga, K. 1989. Effects of sodium nifurstyrenate & tetracycline on the bacterial flora of rotifers, *Brachionus plicatilis*. Fish Pathol 24(1): 29-36. <Summary: Effects of NFS-Na & TC on aerobic bacterial flora of *Brachionus plicatilis* were studied.> <Keywords: *Brachionus plicatilis*, environmental toxicology, toxic agent, pollution, bioassay>
- 139. Taylor, W.D., & Gebre-Mariam, Z. 1988. Sizestructure and productivity of the plankton community of an Ethiopian Rift Valley lake. Freshwater Biol 21: 353-363. <Summary: The plankton community of a polymictic freshwater lake in the Ethiopian part of the rift valley of east Africa is described. Rotifers were abundant, and probably were the important grazers.> <Keywords: bluegreen bacterai, species composition, biomass, productivity, physical limnology, light, predator - prey,
- 140. Threlkeld, S.T. 1988. Planktivory and planktivore biomass effects on zooplankton, phytoplankton, and the trophic cascade. Limnology and Oceanography 33(6 Part 1): 1362-1375. <Summary: 5 outdoor tank experiments were conducted to evaluate how season, fish biomass, and accidental mortality of introduced fish contributed to enhancement of phytoplankton growth by the zooplanktivorous atherinid fish, *Menidia beryllina.*> <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish, culture, bluegreen bacteria, population density, population dynamics, season, physical limnology, food, feeding>
- 141. Toman, M., & Rejic, M. 1985. The influence of certain types of waste water upon the rotiferal biocenosis in activated sludge. Z. Wasser- Abwasser-Forsch. 18: 169-177. <Keywords: waste water, pollution, growth, species composition, population dynamics.>

- 142. Van Der Wal, E. 1985. Effects of temperature & salinity on the hatch rate & survival of australian bass (*Macquaria novemaculeata*) eggs & yolk-sac larvae. Aquaculture 47: 239-244. <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 143. Van Der Wal, E., & Nell, J.A. 1986. Effect of food concentration on the survival & growth of Australian Bass (*Macquaria novemaculeata*) larvae. The Progressive Fish-Culturist 48: 202-204. <Keywords: rotifers as food for fish>
- 144. Vietinghoff, U. et al. 1984. A mathenatical submodel for the planktonic Rotatoria in the ecosystem of the Barther Bodden (Southern Baltic Sea). Int. Revue ges. Hydrobiol. 69(2): 159-172. <Keywords: feeding, food, energy, mathematical model, model>
- 145. Vilaclara, G., & Sladecek, V. 1989. Mexican rotifers as indicators of water quality with description of *Collotheca riverai*, new species. Arch Hydrobiol 115(2): 257-264.<Summary: Rotifer fauna of some standing water bodies in & around Mexico City was studied in relation to water quality. *Collotheca riverai* from the Reservoir Valle de Bravo was described as new for science.> <Keywords: tropics, water quality, *Collotheca riverai* new species, Mexico>

#### \*W\*

- 146. Wallace, R.L., & Taylor, W.K.1989. Instructor's Guide to Invertebrate Zoology, a Laboratory Manual, 4 th edition, Macmillan Publishing Co., New York, NY. {ISBN- 0-02-307764-6]. <Summary: The guide for instructors using the lab manual of invertebrate zoology listed below.> <Keywords: teaching>
- 147. Wallace, R.L., Taylor, W.K., & Litton, J.R, III. 1989. Invertebrate Zoology, a Laboratory Manual, 4 th edition, Macmillan Publishing Co., New York, NY. {ISBN- 0-02-307763-8]. <Summary: A lab manual for undergraduate courses in invertebrate zoology.> <Keywords: teaching>
- 148. Warner, B.G., & Chengalath, R. 1988. Holocene fossil *Habrotrocha angusticollis* (Bdelloidea: Rotifera) in North America. J. Paleolimnology 1: 141-147. <Summary: Fossil shells from the Holocene are reported for the bdelloid rotifer *Habrotrocha angusticollis>* <Keywords: *Habrotrocha angusticollis*, fossil rotifers, Bdelloida.>
- 149. Whyte, J.N.C. 1988. Fatty acid profiles from direct methanolysis of lipids in tissue of cultured species. Aquaculture 75(12): 193-204. <Summary: Simple procedures for *in situ* preparation of fatty acid methyl esters from lipids in freeze-dried tissue are

described> <Keywords: biochemistry, lipid, fats, food, aquaculture>

- 150. Wickstrom, G.A., & Applegate, R.L. 1989. Growth & food selection of intensively cultured largemouth bass fry. Prog Fish-Cult 51(2): 79-82. <Summary: 6 genera of invertebrates werefed to largemouth bass fry. *Branchionus* sp. was eaten day & night during the first 4 days.> <Keywords: *Brachionus*>
- 151. Widuto, J. 1979. [Zooplankton in lakr Dlugie in Olsztyn as polluted with municipal wastes.] Zeszyty Naukowe Akademmi Rolniczo Technicznej W Olsztynie 9: 93-103. <Keywords: pollution, wastes.>
- 152. Widuto, J. 1984. Zooplankton in a newly constructed secondary sedimentation pond with bracksih water. Zeszyty Naukowe Akademmi Rolniczo Technicznej W Olsztynie 13: 187-196. <Keywords: saline, marine, brackish water.>
- 153. Widuto, J. 1988. [Zooplankton in an artificially aerated Lake Mutek in the period 1977-1980.] Rocz Nauk Roln Ser H Rybactwo 101(1): 173-186. <Summary: in Polish with English summary; zooplankton of this lake were studied. Keratella cochlearis, *Brachionus angularis bidens, Pompholyx sulcata, & Pompholyx complanata* were discussed.> <Keywords: *Keratella cochlearis, Brachionus angularis bidens, Pompholyx sulcata, Pompholyx complanata*>

# \*X\* \*Y\*

- 154. Ying, X., Lay, J.P., & Yonggyuan, Z. 1989. Uptake & transfer of C<sup>14</sup>-Simetryne through the laboratory freshwater food chain. Chin. J. Oceanol. Limnol. 7(1): 10-16. <Keywords: bioaccumulation, concentration, pollution, herbicide.>
- 155. Yvon, C., Accabat, S., & Aliaume, C. 1987. Production of marine zooplankton in ponds, with organic fertilization, at the AQUAMAR facility, Martinique. Williams, F. (ed.). Proceedings of the Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Institute, 38; Trois-Islets, Martinique, November 1985. Gulf & Caribbean Fisheries Institute: Miami, FL, USA. pages 269-278. <Keywords: *Brachionus*, culture>
  - \*Z\*
- 156. Zankai, N.P. 1989. Horizontal distribution of rotifer plankton along a trophic gradient in Lake Balaton: changes of community structure and abundance during the past 20 years. Arch Hydrobiol 115(1): 111-123. <Summary: Density of rotifers in Lake Balaton was studied in the years 1984-85. Number of rotifers was on average 10X higher in lake areas showing high primary production as compared to oligo-mesotrophic areas. *Keratella*

cochlearis, Keratella cochlearis tecta, Keratella quadrata, Kellicottia longispina, & Polyarthra spp. were collected. Proalides tentaculatus & Liliferotrocha subtilis were abundant in summer in hypereutrophic areas, constituting 80-90% of the rotifers observed. Trichocerca pusilla Synchaeta spp. & were characteristic for highly trophic waters; Brachionus urceolaris sessilis, Collotheca balatonica, & Pompholyx spp. were consistently found only in oligomesotropic lake areas. This lake has changed significantly over the past 20 yrs.> <Keywords: Keratella cochlearis, Keratella cochlearis tecta, Keratella quadrata, Kellicottia longispina, Polyartha., Proalides tentaculatus, Liliferotrocha subtilis, Trichocerca pusilla, Brachionus urceolaris sessilis, Synchaeta, Collotheca balatonica, Pompholyx , trophic status, season, eutrophic, cultural eutrophication, species composition, biogeography, oligotrophic, mesotrophic>

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