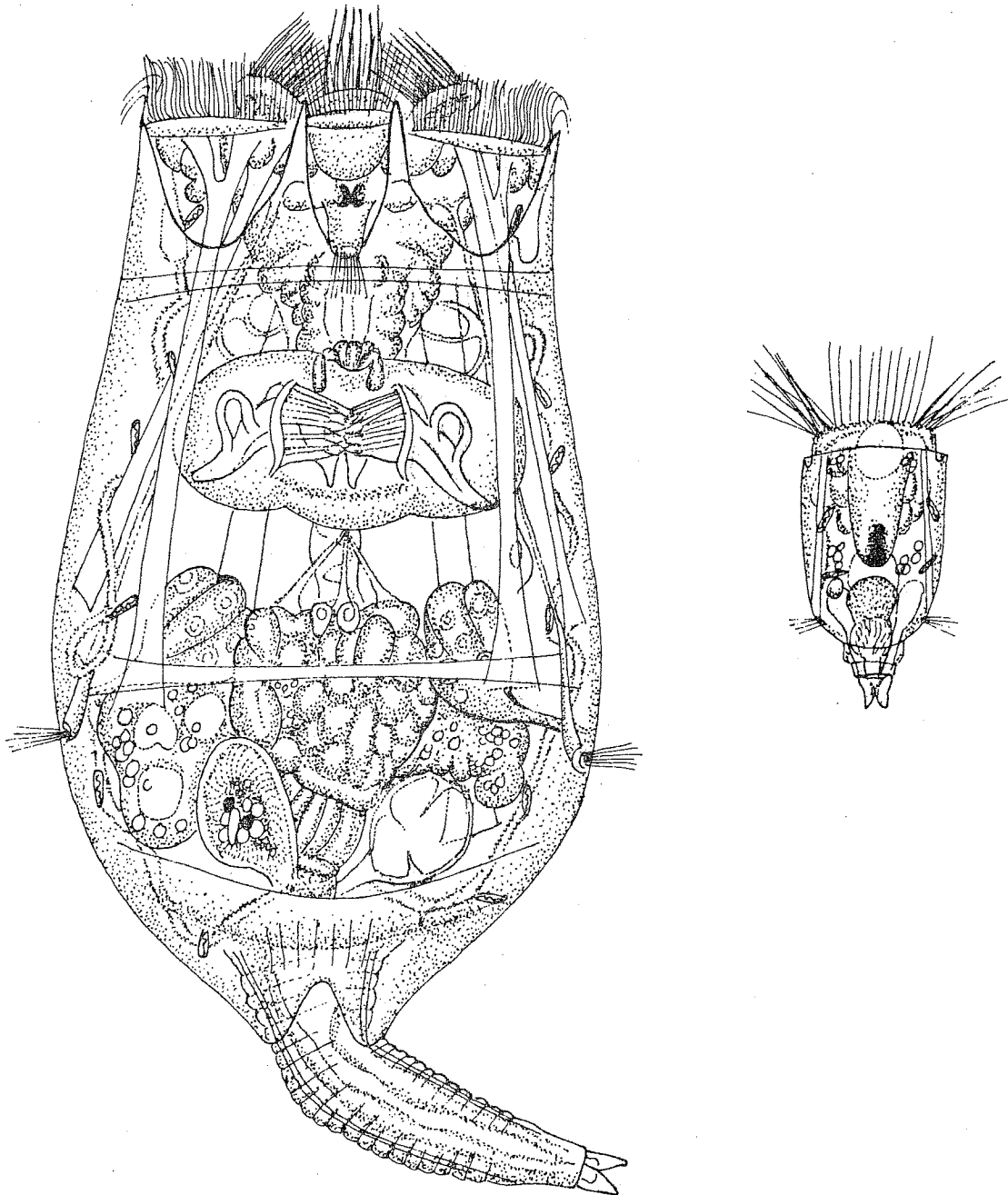


ROTIFER NEWS

A Newsletter for Rotiferologists throughout the World



Brachionus calyciflorus (Pallas), dorsal aspect of female (left) and male (right). Drawn by Eric D. Hollowday in 1948 and originally published in FRESHWATER BIOLOGY, by W.J. Garnett, 1953, Constables Publishing.

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ROTIFER NEWS is not part of the normal scientific literature (e.g. journals such as ECOLOGY, LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY, and VERH INTERNAT VEREIN LIMNOL); therefore, it should not be cited as such. ROTIFER NEWS is a newsletter which prints citations of recent published literature, abstracts of papers published elsewhere, news, and notes about work in progress or such items being submitted for publication in regular scientific journals. ROTIFER NEWS is printed twice a year, late spring and late fall. Please send reprints and/or references, news, notes, requests to either:

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PLEASE BE SURE TO INFORM THE EDITORS CONCERNING OTHER
INVESTIGATORS WHO MIGHT WISH TO RECEIVE ROTIFER NEWS.

PRODUCTION OF ROTIFER NEWS

A letter quality copy of ROTIFER NEWS is produced at Ripon College from text files using a DEC PDP 11/70 as a text editor and the system programs EDT (editor) and RNO (runoff). (Automatic (computer) formatting results in some problems which we will try to circumvent in future issues (e.g., the lack of accents as found in French, German, Italian, Spanish, etc., and splitting of addresses in the mailing list section.) A memograph reproduction of the copy is then made and printed at Saint Mary's College.

NEWS, NOTES, AND REQUESTS

The editors regret to inform our readers of the recent death of Professor Doctor Udo Halbach (Prof. fur Zoologie und Okologie von 1974) on Easter sunday 1983. The rotifer world and indeed the international scientific community is poorer with the loss of Udo.

Items received by either editor on or before 15 May 1983 have been included in this issue of ROTIFERS NEWS (No. 6), all other items will be published in issue No. 7.

The editors are sorry to inform our readers that we must request help in the mailing of ROTIFER NEWS. As you are well aware, international and even domestic mailing costs are quite high. We are requesting that the readers of ROTIFER NEWS support us in this valuable endeavor by honoring the suggested dues (\$ 4.00 US dollars for two years - 4 issues) which are printed on the accompanying questionnaire which follows the last regular page of this issue. ~~We will NOT be able to mail you ROTIFER NEWS No. 7 if you cannot send us the dues (with certain exceptions, see following).~~ Check your mailing label - it indicated whether you have paid or not (an 84 appears to the right of your name if you are paid through 1984). If you cannot send us \$4.00 equivalent in US currency just let us know when you return your questionnaire (last page this issue). We understand that this is a problem for some. For many individuals outside of North America an international money order seems the least expensive way to transmit your dues. If this is not a reasonable means of sending currency we will be happy to accept about \$4.00 (US equivalent) of mint postage stamps from your country. In the future we will collect dues at the International Rotifer Meetings to assist those that attend.

Please note that we request that you send the money for the dues to Jim Litton and any information to be put into the next issue of ROTIFER NEWS to Bob Wallace. This "double mailing" on your part will save Litton and Wallace the cost and effort of about 25 - 50 letters between our two institutions for every issue we produce.

1. Back issues of ROTIFER NEWS are still available! If you need a back issue (1-5) of ROTIFER NEWS copies are available from Jim Litton. Your comments on any aspect of ROTIFER NEWS is requested by the editors! You may write either one of us in order to let your interests be known.

2. Porriot, R. and Clement, P. ----FILM---- BIOLOGIE DES ROTIFERES D'EAU DOUCE. Film en deux parties: 1. Nage et alimentation. 2. Cycle reproducteur. Realisation S.E.R.D.D.A.V.

(C. Moncel).

Pierre Clement has informed ROTIFER NEWS of the cost of this two reel film on rotifers is 3800 French francs (~\$530 US \$). Four or more copies of the two-film set is 3300 FF per copy. It is possible to have copies made in another language (other than FRENCH or ENGLISH) if five (5) or more copies are ordered at the same time.

The address to order these films or for more details is:

CNRS Audio-Visuel
Service Diffusion
27 Rue Paul Bert
94204 IVRY
FRANCE

3. W.T. Edmondson's research group has been investigating the effect of volcanic ash on the plankton of two lakes down wind from the volcanic eruption of Mt. St. Helens. So far it appears that the ash has had little effect on the plankton of Soap Lake and Lake Lenore. Edmondson's Lake Washington research is continuing. He reports that the copepod, Epischura is a significant predator on the rotifers in that lake.

4. In ROTIFER NEWS issue 5, item 8 of the News, Notes, and Requests section we reported a work by R.J. Shiel and W. Koste in which they report a population density of 25,000 individuals per liter of Synchaeta pectinata. This density calculates out to one rotifer per 40 microliters! R. Pourriot has pointed out to us that although the Shiel and Koste report is probably the record for S. pectinata, the apparent absolute record for the phylum was published by Iltis and Riou-Duwat (1971) <Cah ORSTOM, Hydrobiol, V,2,101-112> In that work, Brachionus dimidiatus was reported to reach a density of 600,000 individuals per liter in an African lake. This density calculates out to be one rotifer per 1.67 microliters! 0.6

5. Mark White's address was inadvertently left off the list of rotifer workers in issue No. 5. It is Department of Zoology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, 48824, USA.

6. We have had only a few responses (and those mixed) concerning the question put to the users of ROTIFER NEWS in the last issue. The question was: Do the users of ROTIFER NEWS wish to have the papers which report the use of rotifers as fish food routinely reported in the list of RECENT LITERATURE? Some of these papers are merely incidental reports of rotifers in fish guts, others are fairly detailed and specific studies. Perhaps the editors could simply use their judgement in which papers are to be included. Please respond!

7. Charles Hussey wishes to point out to the readers of ROTIFER NEWS that there is an article in NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC devoted to pond life. This work contains several excellent photomicrographs of rotifers. The author is John Walsh and the citation is Nat. Geogr. (Feb 1979) Vol 155(2):287-292.

8. The following abstracts were copied from Abstracts of Papers for the 46th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Limnology and Oceanography, Inc., 13-16 June, 1983. They appeared to the Editors to be the ones in which the readers of ROTIFER NEWS would be most interested.

(A.) Conyers, J.C. and J.W. Bishop, Potomac Electric Power Co., Washington, D.C. and Univ of Richmond, Richmond, Va. RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN LACUSTRINE ZOOPLANKTON POPULATION SIZES AND THE OCCURRENCE OF RAIN.

Relationships, between population densities of three zooplankton species and the occurrence of rain were examined during summer stratification and fall turnover in Westhampton Lake, Richmond, Virginia. The species were a rotifer (Keratella cochlearis), cladoceran (Bosmina longirostris), and copepod (Mesocyclops edax). In summer, the density was greater and more variable for the rotifer, and smaller and less variable for the copepod during rainy compared with dry periods. In fall, the variance in density was less for the rotifer during rainy compared with dry periods. The responses of the populations to rain were not entirely consistent with those that were predicted on the basis of the life histories of the species. The rotifer, the most r-selected species, had the greatest response, but the copepod, the most K-selected species, responded more than did the cladoceran.

(B.) Dorazio, R.M., Division of Biological Sciences and Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. ANALYZING THE GROWTH AND DECLINE OF POPULATIONS OF THE ROTIFER ASPLANCHNA.

Life-table experiments with laboratory cultures of Asplanchna priodonta were used to establish how this rotifer's intrinsic capacity of increase, r , varies with food density and temperature. Experimental food densities ranged from 1,000 to 10,000 cells per ml of Cryptomonas erosa var reflexa. Experimental temperatures were 15 degree and 20 degrees C. Intrinsic rates of increase were similar among different Cryptomonas densities; however, r , for animals raised at 20 degrees C was significantly greater than that for animals raised at 15 degrees C. Both batch and continuous cultures of Asplanchna were used to evaluate a new method for determining population birth rates. The method uses the population's egg-age distribution to determine whether the population's age distribution is stable and to compute per capita birth rate, b . This estimate of b does not suffer from the biases inherent in traditional egg-ratio models.

(C.) Magnien, R.E. and J.J. Gilbert, Department of Biological Sciences, Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire. TEMPORAL SUCCESSION IN A ZOOPLANKTON COMMUNITY CONTROLLED BY THE INVERTEBRATE PREDATOR, ASPLANCHNA GIRODI.

The rotifer-dominated zooplankton community of small lake was changed dramatically as a result of predation by the large rotifer, Asplanchna girodi. Populations of Keratella crassa and Synchaeta pectinata, two of the three dominant rotifers, were decimated as predator densities increased. Populations of the third rotifer, Polyarthra dolichoptera, which is predator-resistant, expanded rapidly over the same time period. Predator impact was quantified by estimating instantaneous death rates (d) for potential prey populations via two independent methods. One method provided estimates of prey d's attributed to A. girodi predation by using in situ and laboratory feeding rate studies. The second estimate included all sources of d and was calculated by difference between field estimates for instantaneous rates of birth (b) and increase (r). The congruence between these two estimates of d for K. crassa and S. pectinata indicate that virtually all of their high death rates during the study period were attributable to A. girodi predation. P. dolichoptera populations exhibited very low death rates despite increasing predator densities. The rapid numerical response and selective predation of A. girodi allow this predator to become a significant determinant of zooplankton community structure.

(D.) Starkweather, P.L. and Penelope E. Kellar. Department of Biological Sciences, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Nevada. CYANOBACTERIA AND ROTIFER DIET: MIXING FOODS GIVES MIXED RESULTS.

Rotifers of the genus Brachionus actively consume a variety of cyanobacteria, even if those potential foods are alternatives to the normal, eucaryotic culture diet. We have measured the response of cohorts of Brachionus calyciflorus to mixed diets, each containing Euglena gracilis as an equal-biomass alternative food combined with one of 4 strains of cyanobacteria. Anabaena flos-aquae (UTEX-1444) neither enhanced nor diminished the survivorship or net fecundity of groups of rotifers to control cohorts fed equal quantities of E. gracilis alone. Another strain (NRC-44-1) of A. flos-aquae, when mixed with the alga, produced higher values for both parameters compared to control groups. When mixed with E. gracilis, a unicellular strain of Microcystis aeruginosa (UTEX-1939) had negligible influence on B. calyciflorus survivorship and fecundity while a conspecific M. aeruginosa (SS-17) showed distinct toxicity through significant reduction in survivorship and reproduction. Thus, the relative nutritional value of a cyanobacteria when presented in a mixed assemblage will depend upon species and strain characteristics of the blue-greens as well as, we suspect, the nature and availability of other suitable foods.

9. The editors request that the more artistic of our readers

submit quality pen and ink line drawings of rotifers for the covers of future issues of ROTIFER NEWS. We are sorry but drawings cannot be returned unless the return postage is included with the work.

10. John Burnes <Address: 4621 Carroll Lane, Corpus Christi, Texas, USA, 78415> requests information concerning culture methods and other relevant information which would be of interest to amateurs.

11. Any rotifer worker interested in obtaining a Rotocompressor should contact Jim Litton. Jim has a supplier, who has the parts to make about ten of these devices. The cost will be \$325.00 US (prepaid) plus shipping and insurance.

III rd INTERNATIONAL ROTIFER SYMPOSIUM

The Third international Rotifer Symposium was recently held at Uppsala, Sweden, August 30 through September 4, 1982. The sessions were held at Sunnersta Forsamlingsgard (Parish Hall) close to Sunnersta Herrgard (Youth Hostel) where some of the participants were accommodated. Other participants stayed in Uppsala and commuted a short pleasant bus ride to the meeting hall. Everyone shared lunch at the Youth Hostel about 250 meters away from the meeting hall. By our count there were 63 participants from 22 countries: Austria - 2, Australia - 1, Belgium - 1, Canada - 2, France - 1, Finland - 2, India - 1, Israel - 1, Italy - 1, Japan - 2, Kuwait - 1, Norway - 2, Poland - 4, Rumania - 1, Spain - 4, Sweden - 9, Switzerland - 1, United Kingdom - 7, USA - 10, USSR - 5, West Germany - 4, Yugoslavia - 1.

PROGRAM

Following is the program of speakers for the five days of meetings, updated to take account of last minute changes. The times reported are estimates of the actual times. The editors understand that some of the presentations reported here will not be in the volume to be published because of the unavailability of a manuscript at the time of press. None of the papers delivered at the symposium are reported in this issue under RECENT LITERATURE since all of the titles were not available at the time of production.

MONDAY: August 30

Morning session: Chair T. Nogrady, Canada

0900 - 0945 REVIEW PAPER; R. Porriot, and T. Snell: Resting eggs.
 1000 - 1010 E. Lubzens et al: Environmental factors affecting
 hatching of rotifer (Brachionus plicatilis)

- resting eggs.
- 1015 - 1025 J. Gilbert: Endogenous and exogenous controls of tocopherol response in Asplanchna.
- BREAK
- 1045 - 1055 W. Kunicki-Goldfinger: Macromolecular synthesis during embryogenesis of Habrotrocha rosa.
- 1100 - 1110 C. Ricci: Life histories of some species of rotifera, Bdelloidea.
- 1115 - 1125 Ch. Hussey: Scanning electron microscope studies of rotifers.
- 1130 - 1140 Ch. King and T. Cannon: Cryopreservation of monogonont rotifers.

LUNCH

Afternoon session: Chair Ch. King, USA

- 1345 - 1430 A. Ruttner-Kolisko: The significance of mating processes for the genetic constitution and for the formation of resting eggs in monogonont rotifers.
- 1445 - 1455 M. Serra (presented by M. Miracle): Biometrical analysis of Brachionus plicatilis ecotypes from Spanish lagoons.
- 1500 - 1510 A. Hillbricht-Ilkowska: The morphological variation of Keratella cochlearis in two basins of Lake Biwa (Japan) differing in respect to temperature and trophic conditions.
- BREAK
- 1535 - 1545 K. Lindstrom: Growth of Keratella cochlearis in relation to some abiotic factors.
- 1550 - 1600 G.A. Galkovskaja: Morpho-physiological mechanisms of adaptation of experimental populations of Brachionus calyciflorus Pallas to temperature.
- 1605 - 1615 L.A. Kutikova: Parallelisms in rotifer evolution.

Evening session:

1) P. Clement and R. Pourriot: Presented a film on the reproductive cycle of rotifers. A discussion followed. (See above for information on how to order this film for rental or purchase.)

2) L.A. Kutikova: A general discussion of the topics presented by the various speakers during the day.

TUESDAY: August 31

Morning session: Chair A. Herzig, Austria

- 0900 - 0945 U. Halbach: Population dynamics of rotifers and its consequence for ecotoxicology.
- 1000 - 1010 V.-R. Cajander: The productivity/population dynamics of planktonic rotifers in Ormajarvi, a eutrophicated lake in southern Finland.
- 1015 - 1025 L.K. Matveeva: Community structure of plankton

rotifers in a mesotrophic lake.

BREAK

- 1045 - 1055 J. Haberman: On the absolute and relative role of rotifers in large eutrophic Estonian Lakes.
- 1100 - 1110 S. Godenau: and V. Zinevici: Dynamics and production of the Rotatoria from the plankton of some lakes of the Danube delta.
- 1115 - 1125 H. Berner-Fankhauser: Succession of rotifers in Lake Biel (Switzerland).

Afternoon session: Chair M. Miracle, Spain

- 1345 - 1430 C. Williamson: Copepod predation on rotifers.
- 1445 - 1455 S Threlkeld: Seasonal dynamics of rotifer populations influenced by Mysis relicata predation in an oligotrophic lake.
- 1500 - 1510 W. Hofmann: Interactions between Asplanchna and Keratella cochlearis in Lake Plussee.

BREAK

- 1530 - 1540 J. Stenson: Changes in the balance between Polyarthra vulgaris and P. dolichoptera, following the elimination of fish.
- 1545 - 1555 J. Gilbert: Polyarthra escape response: movie and slides.

Evening session: Chair R. Wallace, USA:

General discussion of the topics presented during the day.

WEDNESDAY: September 1

Morning session: Chair M. Sudzuki, Japan

- 0900 - 0945 H. Dumont: Biogeography of rotifers.
- 1000 - 1010 H.J.G. Dartnall: Antarctic and subantarctic rotifers.
- 1015 - 1025 R. Chengalath: On the rotifer fauna of Labrador.
- BREAK
- 1045 - 1055 B.K. Sharma: On Indian species of the genus Brachionus.
- 1100 - 1110 R. Shiel: Rotifer communities of billabongs in northern and south-eastern Australia.

Afternoon and evening:

- 1330 - 1900 Sight-seeing (bus and walking) of part of Uppsala, including Carolus Linnaeus's house in Uppsala, old Uppsala, and a visit to the Limnological Institute. Reception at Uppsala University and walking tour of part of the University (including the main Library).
- 1900 - 2400 Symposium Banquet. Good food, good drink, good entertainment, good friends!

THURSDAY: September 2

Morning session: Chair A. Hillbricht-Ilkowska, Poland

- 0900 - 0945 M.R. Miracle and E. Vicente: Rotifer plates in anoxigenic layers of meromictic lakes.
 1000 - 1010 H. Hirata: Respiration and energy flow of cultured Brachionus plicatilis.
 BREAK
 1030 - 1040 A. Herzig: Comparative studies on the relationship between temperature and duration of embryonic development.
 1045 - 1055 J. Ejsmont-Karabin: Ammonia and inorganic phosphorus excretion by planktonic rotifers.
 1100 - 1110 B.A. Makkeya: Production of the rotifer Brachionus plicatilis for aquaculture purposes in Kuwait.

Afternoon session: Chair W. Hofmann, West Germany

- 1345 - 1430 J. Litton: Marine rotifers.
 1445 - 1455 S. Johansson: Dynamics and production of rotifers in a eutrophication gradient in the northern Baltic.
 1500 - 1510 G. Tzschaschel: Interstitial rotifers.
 1515 - 1525 M. Sudzuki: Occurrences of the Rotifera under natural and experimental conditions in the field.
 BREAK
 1600 - 1610 P. Cimdins: Rotifer fauna in the high bogs of Latvia.
 1615 - 1625 M. Markic: The Rotatoria-Monogononta in the river Drava in Slovenia-Yugoslavia.
 1630 - 1640 N. Butler: Population dynamics and settlement of the sessile rotifer, Cupelopagis vorax.

Evening session: Chair J. Green, UK:

General discussion of the topics presented during Wednesday and Thursday.

FRIDAY: September 3

Morning session: Chair J. Gilbert. USA

- 0900 - 0945 P. Clement and E. Wurdak: Behavior and ultrastructure of sensory receptors in rotifers.
 1000 - 1010 A. Cornillac: Phototaxis in Brachionus calyciflorus and Asplanchna brightwelli.
 1015 - 1025 E. Wurdak: Sensory receptors related to feeding behavior in Asplanchna brightwelli.
 BREAK
 1045 - 1055 T. Nogrady: Neurophysiology and neuropharmacology of rotifers.
 1100 - 1110 Ch. King: A re-examination of the Lansing effect.
 1115 - 1125 A. Luciani: Aging effects on the ciliary beat of Brachionus plicatilis.

Afternoon session: Chair P. Starkweather, USA

- 1345 - 1430 M. Scott: Rotifer nutrition using monoxenic culture.
 1445 - 1455 P. Starkweather and P. Keller: Trophic linkages
 between blue-green algae and brachionid rotifers.

BREAK

- 1515 - 1525 R. Grundstrom: Are rotifer populations related
 to phytoplankton population dynamics in lake
 Siggeforasjon?
 1530 - 1540 L. May: Some factors influencing the seasonal
 succession of rotifer species in Loch Leven,
 Scotland.
 1545 - 1555 R. Bell and L. Bern: In situ grazing on 3H-thymidine
 labelled bacterioplankton.
 1600 - 1610 R. Wallace and P. Starkweather: Clearance rates of
 sessile rotifers: in situ determinations.

Evening session: Chair W. Kunicki-Goldfinger, Poland:

General discussion of the topics considered during the day.

SATURDAY: September 4.

 Excursion (for those staying): Start 0900 from Sunnersta
 Herrgard, visiting Linnes Hammarby (the house of Carolus Linnaeus),
 to the ecological field station at Lake Erken.

RECENT LITERATURE

The literature cited below has been gleaned from several sources including: BIOSIS (Dialog file 5), reprints sent to the editors of ROTIFER NEWS by the authors, information provided by various rotiferologists, Zoological Record, etc. The editors wish to thank the many researchers who have taken their time to inform us of relevant materials. We apologize for any incorrect citations which may follow! An attempt is always made to cite works completely and properly. We would like to be informed of any important errors in these citations; corrections will be published in the next issue (Number 7) which is scheduled for late Fall 1983. Please note that ROTIFER NEWS (in its current home) is produced in draft and final forms using a DIGITAL PDP 11/70 computer as a text editor. This device is, unfortunately, not capable of adding the accents found in other languages. We are sorry about this, and agree that it detracts from the overall international flavor of ROTIFER NEWS, but there is little that can be done about it at the present time.

The editors encourage authors to send us reprints so that they can be properly cited and abstracted. Only if reprints are received can we properly annotate the citations. Some of the abstracted material found below has been copied directly from the author's abstract and/or textual material. Other material was copied from DIALOG Biosis file 5, Zoological Record, or specific information provided by the author. Still other material was abstracted by the editors. Since ROTIFER NEWS is not part of the scientific literature (see caveat on page one), but is rather a newsletter providing a service to researchers, we do not believe that this is a infringement on any copyright laws.. Whenever the BIOSIS access number was available we have included it with the abstract.

Most, but not all, of the following list of papers have as their major topic some aspect of rotifer biology. We believe that most of the following papers will be of interest to rotiferologists. Some of the papers have been indexed using the keywords of species names, lake names, and a few special keywords such as predation, salinity, and etc.

Alekperov, I.Kh. and Kryuchkov, V.I. 1981. Planktonic infusoria in ponds of the Kura Fish Hatchery, USSR. *Gibrobiol Zh* 17(2):33-37. <Address: Inst Physiol, Acad Sci Az SSR, Baku, USSR.> <Language: RUSSIAN> <Abstract: Plankton in three fish-rearing ponds were studied. In all 31 species of infusoria were found in the plankton. The bimodal curve with the maxima in spring and autumn reflects the seasonal dynamics of the infusorial plankton amount and biomass. In the population dynamics of the other zooplankton

groups, the cladocera showed two peaks which coincided with infusoria, and the rotifers and copepods peaked 15-20 days after the infusoria. Rotifers and copepods may be removing the infusoria by predation.> <DIALOG: BIOSIS; 74009063>

Ali, A. and Lord, J. 1980. Nontarget aquatic invertebrates. Mosq News 40(4): 564-571.

Ali, A. and Stanley, B.H. 1981. Effects of a new insect growth regulator UC-62644 on target Chironomidae and some nontarget aquatic invertebrates. Mosq News 41(4):692-701. <Address: Univ Fla, IFAS, Agric Res Educ Cent, P.O. Box 909, Sanford Fla 32771.> <DIALOG: BIOSIS; 74001902, Abstract modified by the editors: A new insect growth regulator (IGR) UC-62644 was bioassayed against certain insects and nontarget aquatic invertebrates. In experimental ponds, Rotifera, Cyclops spp., Daphnia spp., Chaoborus sp., and several other insects were affected; however, most of these nontarget organisms recovered within 2-3 weeks after treatment. (There were some exceptions.) Rotifers, ostracods, and oligochaetes in a golf course pond were not affected.>

Amsellem, J. and Ricci, C. 1982. Fine structure of the female genital apparatus of Philodina roseola, Rotifera, Bdelloidea. Zoomorphology (Berl) 100(20):89-106. <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract # 75018820: The organization of the female genital apparatus of the bdelloid rotifer Philodina roseola was analyzed by light and EM. It differs from that of the monogononts in several respects: the gonad is paired; in each gonad, the follicular layer completely surrounds the syncytical vitellarium and the cluster of ovocytes; the cytoplasmic bridges between the vitellarium and the immature ovocytes exit but are much narrower; a specialized junction (5-8 nm intercellular space) is established between the follicular layer and the whole area of the germo-vitellarium complex. Preliminary observations about the movements of organelles during ovogenesis were made at an ultrastructural level.>

Andreyashkin, Yu G. and Kozlova, I.V. 1981. Structural features of communities of pelagic zooplankton in lakes of various types in the Urals and Transurals, USSR. Ekologiya 0(2):72-78. <Language RUSSIAN> <DIALOG; BIOSIS: Abstract #74074643.>

Arts, M.T., Maly, E.J., and Pasitschniak, M. 1981. The influence of Acilius (Dytiscidae) predation on Daphnia in a small pond. Limnology and Oceanography 26:1172-1175.

Attar, E.N. and Maly, E.J. 1982. Acute toxicity of Cadmium, Zinc, and Cadmium-zinc mixtures to Daphnia magma. Arch Environ Contam Toxicol 11:291-296.

Banase, K. 1982. Mass scaled rates of respiration and intrinsic growth in very small invertebrates. Mar Ecol Prog Ser 9(3):281-298. <DIALOG; BIOSIS: Abstract # 75057725>

- Barron, G.L. and Szijarto, E. 1982. Structure and biology of a new Hyphomycete parasitic on rotifers. Canadian Journal of Botany 60(7):1212-1215. <Address: Department of Environmental Biology, University of Guelph, Guelph, Ontario, Canada, N1G 2W1> <Abstract: Phialophora endoparasitica is described as a new hypomycete attacking bdelloid rotifers. Infection is initiated by a conidium with a lobed appendage which lodges in the mastax. Conidia germinate to produce branching chains of turbinate assimilative cells which eventually fill the host. Reproductive hyphae break out at a number of points, produce phialidic conidiogenous cells, and release conidia under water. (Line drawings and light microscope photomicrographs - Eds.)> <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #: 75062417.>
- Barron, G.L. and Szijarto, E. 1982. A new hypomycete parasitic on the ciliated protozoan Vorticella and Opercularia. Canadian Journal of Botany 60(7):1031-1034. <Address: See above> <Abstract: Meria harposporioides is described as a new hypomycete attacking ciliated protozoans. The crescent-shaped conidium attaches to the host pellicle, invades the cell, and produces branching chains of beadlike assimilative hyphae. A unique feature is that assimilated nutrient is passed back out through the original penetration tube to the infective conidium which then produces fertile hyphae and phialoconidia. This is the first record of a hypomycete attacking ciliated protozoans.> <-(light microscope photomicrographs -Eds)->
- Bedier, E. 1981. Pilot scale production of Sea Bass Dicentrarchus labrax fry. 2nd ICES Sym on the Early Life History of Fish: Recent Studies, Woods Hole, Mass, USA, Apr 2-5 1979, Rapp P-V Reun Cons Int Explor Mer 178(0):530-532.
- Ben-Amotz, A. and Fishler, R. 1982. Induction of sexual reproduction and resting egg production in Brachionus plicatilis by a diet of salt grown Nannochloris oculata. Mar Biol (Berl) 67(3):289-294. <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #74083780.>
- Berzins, B. 1982. Contribution to the knowledge of Rotatoria of Australia. Limnolog Instit Lund. 35 pp. <Information provided by the author: nova: Aspelta neboisi, Encentrum mniun, Encentrum prosdendrus, Hexarthra barracootica, Lecane bifurca entome, Lecane lunaris australis, Lecane quadridentata arthrodactyla, Lepadella amphitropis victoriensis, Lepadella bunandensis, Lepadella chorea, Lepadella decora, Lophocharis curvata, Macrochaetus australiensis, Mniobia conarus, Mniobia ocypetes, Pompholyx tubulosa, Testudinella munda, Testudinella neboisi.>
- Berzins, B. 1982. Die Unterarten von Dissotrocha aculeata (macrostyla). Limnolog Instit Lund 14 pp. 27 fig. <Information provided by the author: Transition from aculeata to macrostyla with 19 n.spp.> <Language: GERMAN>

- Berzins, B. 1982. Perifyton och plankton, Ybbarpsan. Limnolog Institut Lund. 33 pp. Mimeogr. <Language: GERMAN>
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of the lower Rio Nhamunda, an affluent of the Amazon were studied. 145 Taxa of rotifers and 46 of crustaceans were found: Two rotifers and three crustaceans are new to science: Keratella americana nhamundaiensis, Euchlanis triquetra nhamundaiensis, Echinisca superaculeata, E. sioli, and E. mira. In the taxonomical part 24 rotiferan and 22 crustacean taxa are described in more detail, drawings of them given, and some remarks made about the geographical distribution. In the biocenotical part the conditions of dominances were studied: Brachionus zahniseri and Keratella americana within the rotifers and Bosminopsis deitersi and Oithona amazonica within the crustaceans are the dominant species in the pelagial. In the littoral Synchaeta stylata and Streblocerus pygmaeus were found to be dominant. The species diversity and also the evenness is higher within the rotifers than in the crustaceans. By means of an index of similarity dendrograms were drawn where groups of lakes can be differentiated by using the similarity between crustaceans. The proportion of neotropical species in relation to pantropical and cosmopolitan species is lowest in the rotifers, higher in the cladocerans and highest in the copepods at 100%. -(Tables, line drawings, light microscope photomicrographs, -Eds.)->

Brock, M.A. and Shiel, R.J. 1983. The composition of aquatic communities in saline wetlands in Western Australia. *Hydrobiologia*. (in press). <This work lists the plankton of saline lakes (3%) in W.A. Only two rotifers are common, Brachionus plicatilis and Hexarthra fennica. Assemblages in lower salinities are unlike those of eastern Australia.>

Buchner, H. 1982. Untersuchungen über die Bedingungen der Heterogenen Fortpflanzungsarten bei den Radertieren. II. Über die Bedingungen der Parthenogenese bei Brachionus urceolaris. *Arch Hydrobiol/Suppl* 64(3):399-441. <Language: GERMAN> <Author's Abstract: The production of mictic females of Brachionus urceolis was inhibited by low temperature, low population density, and occasionally by a shift of algal diet from Kirchneriella to Stichococcus. However, it was impossible to sustain parthenogenesis for prolonged periods of time. During six years of constant environmental conditions favouring parthenogenesis, mictic and amictic phases alternated at irregular intervals. Therefore one has to assume that mixis is not exclusively determined by environmental factors but may occur spontaneously. The six tested clones differed in their rates of mixis. Also lines of the same clone showed marked differences. Such differences arise, when lines are cultured at warm temperatures for long time: The initial high rate of mixis declined gradually toward complete amixis. The rate of this decline differed significantly in some of the lines. Apparently the eggs lost their capacity for mictic determination. This was never observed in lines kept at low temperature. The loss was reversible: Transferring the warm lines to cold conditions restored the capacity for mixis within several months.> <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #:75072944>

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- Chengalath, R. 1982. A faunistic and ecological survey of the littoral Cladocera of Canada. Canadian Journal of Zoology. 60(11):2668-2682. <Address: Invertebrate Zoology Division, National Museum of Nat Sci, Ottawa, Ont, Canada K1A 0M8.> <From the Authors abstract: A total of 356 samples were collected and analysed from all the provinces and Northwest Territories of Canada. Nearly 2000 microscopic slides, mostly identified to the level of species, representing the littoral Cladocera of Canada were prepared. The samples, slides, and sorted populations are deposited in the Invertebrate collection of the National Museum of Natural sciences, Ottawa, and form an objective standard for the indification of these animals for the interested biologist. During this study, 80 taxa of littoral cladocerans were recorded which includes all the species reported from Canada so far. Of these, three species are new to science.>

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- Chowdhury, S.H. and Bhuiyan, A.M. 1981. The rotatorian genera Brachionus and Platylas from the river Karnaphuli India. Bangladesh J Zool 9(2): 113-124. <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #: 75065573: Descriptions of the following species are included in the text: Brachionus diversicornis, Brachionus forficula, Brachionus calyciflorus, Brachionus caudatus apsteini, Brachionus quadridentatus, Brachionus falcatus, Brachionus angularis, Platylas quadricornis, Platylas patulus.>
- Cimdins, P. 1980. The rotifer (Rotatoria) fauna in the surroundings of Cesis and Kemer. In. The Fauna and Ecology of the Latvian's SSR Invertebrates. Riga pp 45-48. <Language: RUSSIAN> <12 biotopes, 236 species are reported. The pH varied from 3.6 to 8.6.>
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details).>

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- Dad, N.K. and Pandya, V.K. 1982. Acute toxicity of two insecticides to the rotifer *Brachionus calyciflorus*. *Int J Environ Stud* 18(3-4):245-246. <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #75015069>
- Davis, R.C. 1981. Structure and function of 2 antarctic terrestrial moss communities. *Ecol Monogr* 51(2):125-144. <Address: British Antarctic Survey, Natural Environ Res Council, Madingley Road, Cambridge, CB3 0ET, UK.> <DIALOG; BIOSIS # 74067232, Abstract modified by the editors: Two bryophyte-dominated communities in the maritime Antarctic were analysed in term of the transfer and standing crops of organic matter within them. Rotifers were part of the community and thus were included in the study.>
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- Dussart, B.H., Fernando, C.H., Matsumura-Tundisi, T., and Shiel, R.J. 1983. A review of systematics, distribution and ecology of tropical freshwater zooplankton. *Hydrobiologia* (in press). <Review of studies conducted in Africa, the Americas, Asia, Australia.>
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- Eloranta, P. 1982. Note on the morphological variation of the rotifer species *Keratella cochlearis* in one eutrophic pond. *J Plankton Res* 4(2):299-312. <DIALOG; BIOSIS: Abstract # 75040485: Morphological variation of *Keratella cochlearis* (Gosse) were monitored during two years in a eutrophic pond in central Finland.>

Nine different taxonomic forms were found during the study. A very significant negative correlation was found between water temperature and total length of this species var tecta. Some forms (var hispida and irregularis series) were found only during warm water seasons. The lorica structure of different morphs was also studied by SEM techniques.

Emmerson, W.D. 1980. Ingestion growth and development of Penaeus indicus larvea as a function of Thalassiosira weissflogii cell concentration. Mar Biol (Berl) 58(1):65-74.

Evans, W.A. 1982. Abundances of micrometazoans in 3 sandy beaches in the island area of western Lake Erie, Ohio, USA. Ohio J Sci 82(5):246-251. <Address: Dept of Biology, Union College, Barbourville, Ky, 40906, USA> <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #: 75063299: During August 1978 the interstitial micrometazoa of 3 beaches on Kelley's Pelee and South Bass Island in the western basin of Lake Erie were sampled. Representatives of the following taxa were found: Acarina, Cladocera, Copepoda, Ostracoda, Gastrotricha, Oligochaeta, Rotifera, Tardigrada, and Turbellaria. The South Bass community was numerically dominated by turbellarians, the Pelee community by rotifers, and the Kelley's community by rotifers and gastrotrichs. Densities of the 4 most abundant rotifer genera (Trichocera, Lecane, Wierzjiskiella, and Cephalodella) varied among beaches and as a function of position and depth.>

Fagade, S.O. 1982. The food and feeding habits of Sarotherodon galilaeus from a small lake. Arch Hydrobiol 93(2):256-263. <DIALOG; BIOSIS # 74067210, Abstract modified by the editors: Rotifers were found to be used as food by this fish.>

Ferguson, A.J.D., Thompson, J.M., and Reynolds, C.S. 1982. Structure and dynamics of zooplankton in closed systems with special reference to the algal food supply. J plankton Res 4(3):523-544.

Foran, J.A. and King, R.H. 1982. A regression analysis of the summer population dynamics of Polyarthra vulgaris in a northern Michigan, USA, bog lake. Hydrobiologia 94(3): 237-246. <Address: Dept of Environmental Engineering, A.P. Black Hall, Univ of Fla, Gainesville, Fla, USA> <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract #: 75063377: The population dynamics of a planktonic rotifer (P. vulgaris) were examined in a brown water, acid lake in northern Michigan, USA. Predation by Chaoborus punctipennis and low food (Navicula spp. and Cyclotella spp.) concentrations were the main factors limiting P. vulgaris populations of all factors examined. A hypothesis for zooplankton limitation by an invertebrate predator is supported.>

Fukusho, K. and Iwamoto, H. 1981. Polymorphosis in size of the rotifer Brachionus plicatilis cultured with various foods. Bull Natl Res Inst Aquacult 0(2):1-10. <Language: JAPANESE> <DIALOG; BIOSIS; Abstract # 75033649: Using L-type (a strain) rotifer, B. plicatilis with initial size of 263.2 +/- 14.4 microns in lorica

length and 169.7 \pm 9.7 microns in width, influences of various foods on the size and shape was examined to obtain the basic information for genetic improvement of the rotifers as food for fish larvae.>

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- Gatto, M. and Ricci, C. (in press). Age structure and density dependence in the dynamics of a population of Philodina roseola. Proc IV Simposio di Dinamica di Ppopolazioni, Parma, October 1981.
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- Hillbricht-Ilkowska, A. 1983. Morphological variation of Keratella cochlearis (Gosse) (Rotatoria) in Lake Biwa (Japan). Hydrobiologia (Haag) (in press).
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<Language:GERMAN.> <DIALOG: BIOSIS; 74001607, Abstract: The species composition of 58 zooplankton samples from 9 lakes in the Eifel was examined. Although an evaluation of the results is difficult because of the limited material, the number of copepod and cladoceran species seemed to be lower in the oligotrophic than in the eutrophic lakes. The rotifer fauna of the eutrophic lakes was characterized by some species typical of eutrophic conditions. For some taxa (Eudiaptomus graciloides, Keratella cochlearis, Trichocera Formenkreis similis-birostris, and Filinia terminalis), the relationship between population parameters (body length, morphological characteristics) and lake conditions were discussed.>

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of the plesiomorphic design of the Gastrotricha pharynx is given. As a model for muscle cell evolution, the author postulates a monociliated, cross-striated myoglanduloepithelial cell as the original muscle cell design within the Gastrotricha. Other pharynx organizations and evolutionary affinities are discussed.>

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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ROTIFER NEWS

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1) NAME AND COMPLETE MAILING ADDRESS: (if not correctly printed on the mailing label)

2) CURRENT RESEARCH INTERESTS RELATING TO ROTIFERS (IN ABOUT 25 WORDS OR LESS):

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