

# ROTIFER NEWS

A Newsletter for Rotiferologists throughout the World

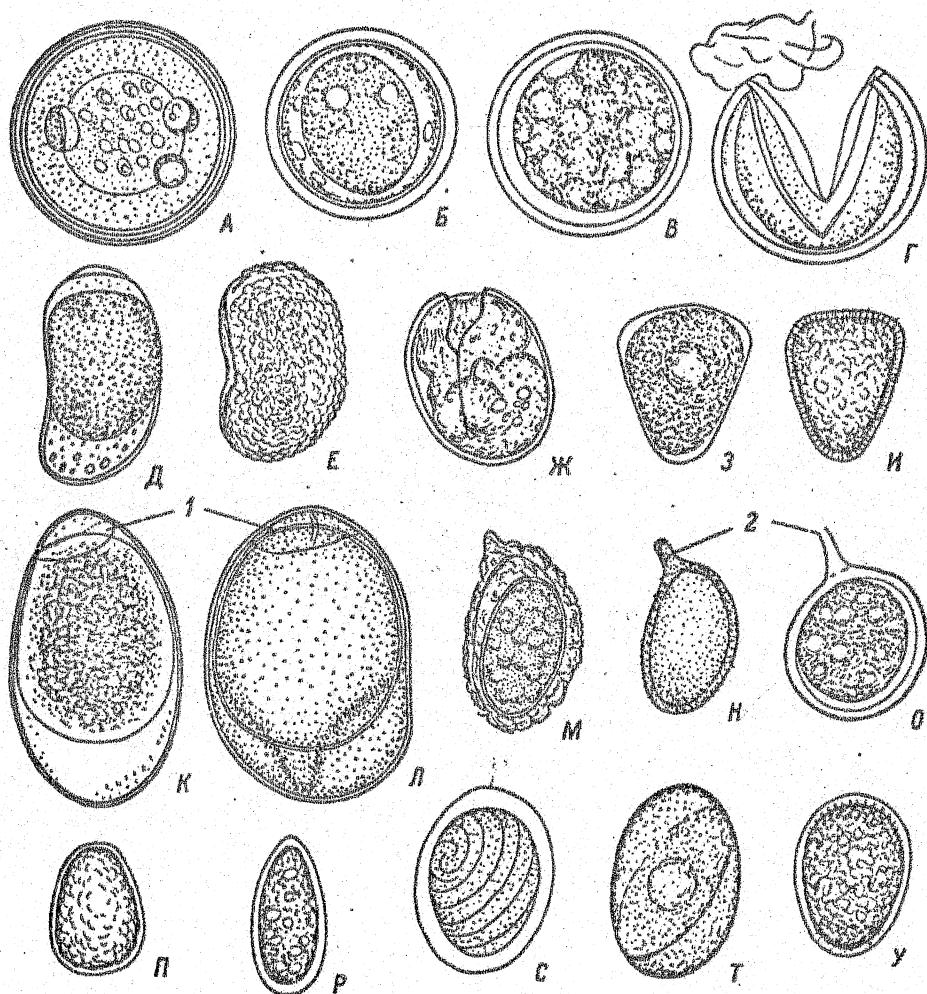


Рис. 60. Покоящиеся яйца родов *Asplanchna*, *Brachtonus*, *Keratella*, *Notholca*, *Anuraeopsis*, *Conochilus*, *Conochiloides*, *Pompholyx* и *Collotheca*. А—Г — *Asplanchna ptilodonta*: А — снежоотложенное яйцо, Б — яйцо многолетнего плана, В — начало развития, Г — пустая оболочка; Д — *Brachtonus calyciflorus*; Е, Ж — *Keratella quadrata*: Ж — с эмбрионом перед выплеснением; З — *K. cochlearis macracantha*; И — *K. irregularis*; К — *Brachtonus diversicornis*; Л — *Notholca acuminata*; М, Н — *Anuraeopsis fissa*; О — *Pompholyx sulcata*; П — *Notholca squamula*; Р — *Kellicottia longispina*; С — *Conochiloides natans*; Т — *Conochilus unicornis*; У — *Collotheca multibilia* (А—Г, И—У — по Никиной, 1961; К—М — по Фадееву).

1 — яйцеклетка; 2 — прикрепительный стебелек.

(Various rotifer resting eggs, from Kutikova, L.A. 1970. Rotifers of the USSR. Fauna USSR, 104. Akademia Nauk, Leningrad. 744 pp.)

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John J. Gilbert

I. Additions to the List of Rotifer Investigators with their mailing addresses and research interests.

James Bricker  
Biological Station  
Douglas Lake  
Pellston, Michigan 49769  
U.S.A.  
Zooplankton of Lake St. Clair,  
U.S.A. Rotifer population  
dynamics of southern Lake Huron

John S. Carter  
Environmental Laboratories  
Route 3, Box 90  
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U.S.A.  
General ecology of both limnetic and  
littoral rotifers. Taxonomy and  
identification keys. Productivity,  
life histories, etc. Correlation of  
structure and function of trophi.  
Effects of thermal stress upon  
individuals and populations.

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Evolution  
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Rotifer culture and feeding

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James R. Litton, Jr.  
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Effects of tocopherols on rotifers.  
Polymorphism in rotifers. Ecology  
of freshwater and marine interstitial  
rotifers.

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Predator - prey interactions

B. Preisser  
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Freiligrathstrasse 7/8  
DDR 25 Rostock  
Pop. dynamic studies on rotifers  
for mass culture as food for the  
breeding of fishes.

Claudia Melone Ricci  
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Taxonomy and ecology of Bdelloidea.

R. N. Singla  
Department of Zoology  
B.N. Chakarvarty University  
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INDIA  
Quantification of food in rotifers, both on  
dry weight and energy basis. Reproduction  
and sexual transition in rotifers.

Terry W. Snell  
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University of South Florida  
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Rotifer population dynamics. Genetics of  
rotifer populations. Genetic consequences  
of a parthenogenetic life history. The  
adaption of rotifer populations to  
seasonal variations.

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Rotifer feeding

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Ecological studies on sessile rotifers.  
Parasitological problems in rotifers.

Penny J. Wade  
McMaster University  
Department of Biology  
1280 Main Street West  
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CANADA

Relationship between the distribution of  
rotifers and that of plankton fractions,  
bacterial populations and particulate organics.

## II. Changes in Previous Listings

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S. M. Das  
 Aloka Niwas  
 T. G. New Civil Lines  
 Lucknow  
 INDIA

### III. Notices and Notes

1. The First International Rotifer Symposium was held between 21 and 26 September 1976 at the Biological Station of the Austrian Academy of Sciences, Lunz am See, Austria. The symposium was attended by 38 investigators from 15 countries. In addition to the ten invited review papers, 37 shorter papers were contributed. The meeting was extremely enjoyable and informative. Everything was superbly organized by Dr. Agnes Ruttner-Kolisko; also she, her husband Dr. Ruttner, the entire staff of the Biological Station, and the Government of Austria were most gracious, helpful, and generous hosts.

Since this first rotifer symposium was such a success, there was a general feeling that there should be a Second International Rotifer Symposium in several years. Suggestions for the location and date for this symposium could be sent to the editor of Rotifer News and will be most welcome.

A list of participants and the scientific program of the symposium at Lunz am See are presented below. Negotiations for publishing the proceedings of the symposium are underway. Dr. C. E. King has kindly agreed to serve as editor and expects to have all of the manuscripts ready for publication by January 1977.

#### Participants

Anderson, R.S. - Canada  
 Buchner, H. - Germany  
 Clément, P. - France  
 Coussement, M. - Belgium  
 Dartnall, H.J.G. - U.K.  
 Dhanapathi, M.V.S.S.S. - India  
 De Henau, A.M. - Belgium  
 Donner, J. - Austria  
 Dumont, H.J. - Belgium  
 Edmondson, W.T. - USA  
 Gallup, D.N. - Canada  
 Gannon, J. - USA  
 Gilbert, J.J. - USA  
 Green, J. - U.K.  
 Guiyet, A. - Spain  
 Herzig, A. - Austria  
 Hofmann, W. - Germany  
 King, C.E. - USA  
 Koste, W. - Germany  
 Kronsteiner, E. - Austria

Markic, M. - Yugoslavia  
 Miracle, M.R. - Spain  
 Nilssen, J.P. - Norway  
 Pivoda, B. - Austria  
 Pejler, B. - Sweden  
 Pourriot, R. - France  
 Pozuelo, M. - Spain  
 Preissler, A.K. - Germany  
 Ricci, C.M. - Italy  
 Ruttner-Kolisko, A. - Austria  
 Salt, G.W. - USA  
 Schaber, P. - Austria  
 Scott, J.M. - U.K.  
 Snell, T.W. - USA  
 Stemberger, R. - USA  
 Sudzuki, M. - Japan  
 Wallace, R.L. - USA  
 Wurdak, E.S. - USA

#### Scientific Program

21 September

20.00 Informal meeting

22 September

8:30 Opening session - A. Ruttner-Kolisko

9.00 - 10.30 Review by J. Green: Sampling devices; impact of sampling technique and sampling frequency on the apparent distribution pattern.

Comment - Comparison of sampling methods, triplicate sampling (A. Ruttner-Kolisko)

11.00 - 13.00 Review by M. R. Miracle: Distribution in space and time, migration and patchiness.

Comments - Multivariate analysis of planktonic rotifer distribution in Lake Huron (R. Stemberger, J. E. Gannon)

Do rotifers show "avoidance of the shore"?

(K. Preissler)

Migration of planktonic rotifers in the Lunzer Obersee (B. Pivoda)

Distribution of sessile rotifers; the adaptive significance of substrate choice by sessile rotifer larvae (R. L. Wallace)

15.30 - 17.30 Review by W. T. Edmondson: Population dynamics, secondary production, biomass estimation.

Comments - A procedure of calculating production of rotifers with a unimodal phenology (H. Dumont)

Suggestions for biomass calculations of rotifers (A. Ruttner-Kolisko)

Antarctic freshwater rotifers (H. Dartnall)

23 September

8.30 - 10.30 Review by W. Hofmann: The influence of abiotic environmental factors on rotifer population dynamics.

Comments - Effect of thermal effluents upon egg production of planktonic rotifers (D. N. Gallup)

Die Rolle der Rotatorien im Saprobiensystem

(J. Donner)

Population dynamics of rotifers in the Lunzer Untersee and Lunzer Obersee (A. Ruttner-Kolisko)

10.30 - 13.00 Excursion to the Lunzer Obersee

15.30 - 17.30 Review by H. Dumont: Biotic causes of population dynamics -- food, predators, parasites.

Comments - Food preferences in 5 species of Asplanchna (G. W. Salt)

Diet variation in Asplanchna and Ploesoma

(A. Guiset)

Some effects of enclosure on congeneric species of rotifers (M. R. Miracle)

Rotifer populations in mountain lakes relative to the species of copepods and fish present (R. S. Anderson)

The effect of Plistophora asperospora on Conochilus unicornis in the Lunzer Untersee (A. Ruttner-Kolisko)

Epidemiology in rotifers (M. R. Miracle)

24 September

8.30 - 10.30 Review by J. J. Gilbert: Reproduction -- types, time of determination, effect of external factors, polymorphism.

Comments - Rotifer reproduction under controlled experimental conditions (J. M. Scott)

Male production in seawater-cultured Brachionus plicatilis (M. Pozuelo)

Comparison of mictic reaction between 3 clones of Notomma copeus (R. Pourriot, P. Clément)

Dwarfing in tropical crater lakes (J. Green)

Ageing and mictic reaction in Brachionus (R. Pourriot, C. Rougier)

Amphoteric reproduction in a population of  
Asplanchna priodonta (A. Ruttner-Kolisko)  
 Reproduction cycle of Sinantherina socialis  
 (R. Pourriot, P. Champ)

11.00 - 13.00 Review by C. E. King: Genetics of reproduction, variation, and adaptation in rotifers.

Comments - Mechanisms of adaptation; clonal selection (T. W. Snell)

Transmission pattern of the mictic reaction in a clone of Notommata copeus (R. Pourriot, P. Clément)

Effects of cyclical ameiotic parthenogenesis on gene frequencies and effective population size (C. E. King)

15.00 - 17.30 Review by P. Clément: New morphological findings, ultrastructure research, phylogenesis.

Comments - Fine structure of the resting eggs of Asplanchna sieboldi and Brachionus calyciflorus (E. Wurdak)

25 September

8.30 - 10.30 Review by B. Pejler: General problems of rotifer taxonomy and global distribution.

Comments - Classification based on the male (M. Sudzuki)  
 General distribution of planktonic species in Spanish reservoirs (A. Guiset)

On the distribution of the rotifer species Brachionus calyciflorus in India (M. Dhanapathi)

Some puzzling problems in the taxonomy of Brachionus and Keratella (M. Sudzuki)

Some new data on variation in planktonic species (A. Guiset)

11.00 - 13.00 Review by R. Pourriot: Culture technique, food and feeding habits, behavior.

Comments - Feeding in Brachionus (P. Starkweather, J. Gilbert)  
 Experience with rotifer cultures based on Rhodomonas (B. Pejler)

Cannibalism in Asplanchna (J. Gilbert)

The phototaxis of Notommata copeus and Brachionus calyciflorus (P. Clément)

## 2. Research notes by R. L. WALLACE

- a) There is a population of Asplanchna multiceps (Schrank 1873) in Green Lake (Seattle, Washington), a highly eutrophic lake within the city limits of Seattle. Preliminary feeding experiments have indicated that A. multiceps feeds entirely on chydorids, totally avoiding Bosmina of approximately the same size. Hungry Asplanchnopus rarely (if ever) attempt to capture or feed on any other prey when offered. Prey species included: Paramecium, rotifers (Keratella, bdelloids), Bosmina, colonial algae, young Asplanchnopus, and ostracods. Further experiments will be conducted.

b) There is a population of Collotheca gracilipes in a small pond (Seattle, Washington) which was almost exclusively limited to the anatomical undersurfaces of Elodea leaves, although three other macrophytes were present: Myriophyllum, Lemna, Nymphaea. Substrate selection experiments indicate C. gracilipes larvae select the undersurface of Elodea leaves.

### 3. News items on rotifers from M. SUDZUKI

A bibliography of some rotifer papers and some information on rotifer investigators and rotifers have been published in the following reference:

Sudzuki, M. 1974. Current topics for research studies on Protozoa libera, Gastrotricha, Rotatoria and Tardigrada during 1960-1973. Obun Ronso, Nikon Daigaku, Tokyo 5:151-167.

### 4. Research of J.C. MAKAREWICZ

In his doctoral dissertation (1975, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York USA) on the zooplankton of Mirror Lake, New Hampshire, USA there is information on the production, vertical migration, niche diversification, and seasonal distribution of rotifers. The rotifers studied were: Keratella cochlearis, K. quadrata, K. crassa, K. taucocephala, Kellicottia bostoniensis, K. longispina, Asplanchna priodonta, Polyarthra vulgaris, Conochilus unicornis, and Conochiloides dossuaris. Some of these studies have been briefly described (Makarewicz, J.C. and G. E. Likens, 1975, Science 190:1000-1003).

### 5. Research of J.E. VANCIL

The abstract of his doctoral dissertation (1975, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee U.S.A.) is presented below:

Acute toxicity of 2,4,5-T to three species of limnetic rotifers (Keratella cochlearis Gosse, Keratella americana Carlin, and Brachionus angularis Gosse) and associated life history information --

Toxicity (lethal effects) of 2,4,5-T to limnetic rotifers was measured. Technical 2,4,5-T and six commercial herbicide formulations containing 2,4,5-T derivatives were each assayed against one or all of the species: Brachionus angularis, Keratella cochlearis, and Keratella americana. The 2,4,5-T derivatives were its triethylamine salt, butyl ester, isoocetyl ester, and N-oleyl-1,3-propylene-diamine salt. Life history information was also determined. These studies were undertaken to assess the short-term hazard from 2,4,5-T and to obtain baseline information about the duration of life stages and vitality of the rotifers.

The data were collected by making observations of the rotifers at close time intervals while they were contained in concavities of transparent flex vinyl titration plates. Group responses to test conditions were monitored. A complex, chemically defined medium was used with the rotifers and the algae they were fed. Brachionus angularis and Keratella americana received Chlorella vulgaris.

Keratella cochlearis was fed with Cryptomonas ovata palustris. All determinations were carried out under a continuous light regime at  $20.0 \pm 1.0^\circ C$ .

Some toxicity determinations were made with rotifers supplied with algae at controlled levels, but in the majority of determinations the rotifers were not fed unless organic components of the medium afforded some nutrition. Toxicity was estimated as herbicide concentrations in mg/l corresponding to median mortality at standard intervals of 12, 24, 48, 72, and, in some cases, 96 hrs.

Nearly all of the toxic effects of the levels of herbicides giving determinations for 12 and 24 hrs were expressed by 48 hrs. Toxicity was not directly related to content of 2,4,5-T and other ingredients of the commercial formulations had a toxic effect. Algae given as food influenced toxicity of a triethylamine salt formulation to Brachionus angularis. At a lower algal concentration toxicity was increased. At double the lower amount it was reduced. Median lethal concentrations for 48 hours ranged from over 100 mg/l for a triethylamine salt formulation to 0.11 mg/l for one containing the N-oleyl-1,3-propylene-diamine salt. The species did not display much difference in sensitivity to 2,4,5-T. The sensitivity was rather similar to that reported for fish. Bioassay in the intended receiving waters before use of the more toxic 2,4,5-T forms is recommended as it has been for fish.

Mean egg development time was about one day for the three rotifer species. Mean survival with deprivation of algae ranged from about 3 to about 7 days. Mean longevity of rotifers fed with algae ranged from about 6.25 to about 14.5 days. The average number of eggs produced and hatched per female ranged from 2.6 to 7.6. Mean immature period ranged from about 1.5 to about 3.75 days. Mean generation time ranged from about 2.5 to about 5 days. Egg development time, generation time, and interval between eggs were more variable than reported in the literature for other species.

## 6. Research interests of J. DONNER

He is now studying the saprobiological state of the Danube River in Austria with special attention given to the rotifers.

7. S.M. DAS and S. AKHTAR submitted the following note entitled: "A survey of Rotifers of Kashmir with some new records of Palaearctic Genera and Species."

Indian rotifers have been reported by Hutchinson (1934), Brehm (1950), Pasha (1961), George (1963), Arora (1962, 1966), Vasishth (1967, 1969, 1971), Nayar (1968), and Das (1969, 1970, 1971). Edmondson and Hutchinson (1934), Hora (1953), and Das (1971) are the only reports of Kashmir Rotifera.

Rotifers were collected weekly with a 60-mesh plankton net. The collections were brought to the laboratory from various localities in specimen tubes, narcotised, and then killed, fixed and stained. The systematic records were prepared after careful observations made under high and low power microscopes. The following table shows the rotifers recorded from different localities.

Genus	Species	Locality	Recording Author
<b>1. Brachionidae</b>			
Brachionus	bidentata	Dal, Wular Lakes	Das (1966)
Brachionus	angularis	Wular Lake	Akhtar
	quadridentata	Nagin Lake	"
	calyciflorus	Wular Lake	"
	diversicornis	Alpathar Lake	Das
Macrotrachella	quadricornifera	Dal, Wular Lakes	"
Proales	decipiens	"	"
Mniobia	cricinnata	"	"
Philodina	roseola	"	"
Adineta	vaga	"	"
Eosphora	najas	"	"
Rotaria	Spp	Dal Lake	"
Chromogaster	Spp	"	"
Keratella	quadricornis	"	Akhtar
	cochlearis	Neelnag Lake	"
	quadrata	Manasbal Lake	"
	valga	Nagin Lake	"
Platyias	dalensis	Dal Lake	"
Trichotria	tetractis	"	"
Euchlanis	dilatata	Wular Lake	"
	menata	"	"
Colurella	tricuspidata	Dal Lake	"
Lepadella	rotella	Wular Lake	Das
Trichotria	tetractis	Kounsarnag Lake	"
<b>2. Lecanidae</b>			
Lecane	luna	Kounsarnag Lake	"
Monostyla	bulla	Wular Lake	"
	closterocerca	"	"
	crenata	"	"
	lunaris	"	"
	quadridentata	Dal Lake	"
	brevispina	Manasbal Lake	"
<b>3. Synchaetidae</b>			
Polyarthra	vulgaris	Dal, Wular Lakes	Akhtar
Synchaeta	oblonga	"	"
	pectinata	Gulmarg Pond	Das
<b>4. Testudinellidae</b>			
Filinia	longiseta	Dal, Wular Lakes	Akhtar
	terminalis	Kounsarnag Lake	Das
<b>5. Gastropidae</b>			
Ascomorpha	saltans	Dal, Wular Lakes	"
	eucaudis	"	"
	brightwelli	"	"
Gastropus	hyptopus	Gulmarg Pond	"

6. Trichocercidae

Trichocerca	longiseta rattus similis bicornis cristata	Kounsarnag Lake Wular, Dal Lakes " " "	Das Akhtar " " "
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7. Asplanchnidae

Asplanchna	priodonta	Wular, Dal Lakes	"
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8. Flosculariidae

Floscularia	ringens conifera	Gulmarg Pond "	Das "
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9. Conochiliidae

Conochilus	unicornis	Dal, Nagin Lakes	"
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## Elevations of lakes:

1. Alpathar, Kounsarnag - above 4000 m

2. Dal, Nagin, Wular, Manasbal - between 1600 and 2000 m

The authors have recorded 9 families and 48 species of rotifers from high and low altitude Kashmir lakes, ranging from 1600 m to 4500 m. Many of the species are confined to high altitude lakes, while some inhabit only the lower Dal and Wular lakes.

The cold-water, high-altitude rotifers are:

Brachionus quadridentata, Keratella cochlearis, K. valga, K. quadrata, Lecane luna, Synchaeta pectinata, Filinia terminalis, Gastropus hyptopus, Trichotria tetractis, Trichocerca cristata, T. bicornis, T. similis, T. rattus, Floscularia conifera, and F. ringens; all of these are new records for Kashmir. The high altitude Filinia terminalis was, however, recorded by Edmondson and Hutchinson (1934) from Togom in Tibet. Trichotria tetractis is recorded for the first time from the India-Kashmir region.

The genera Macrotrachella, Proales, Philodina, Adineta, Eosphora, Euchlanis, Colurella, Lecane, Monostyla, Gastropus, Floscularia, and Conochilus are rare or unrepresented in the rotifer fauna of the plains of India. These genera may also be considered as Kashmir genera representing palaearctic elements in the rotifer fauna of Kashmir.

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- \_\_\_\_\_. (1969b) The Rotifer fauna of North India II, Lepadella and Colurella. Res. Bull. Panjab University 22(1-2): 189-192.
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#### 8. Notes from the editor of ROTIFER NEWS

- a) The amount of material submitted to me for inclusion in the newsletter is rapidly decreasing and is now really minimal. If our newsletter is to be useful, there must be greater participation. Please send more items.

b) Please be sure to send me your reprints and literature citations of published studies not yet available in printed form. Also, I hope more individuals will send me their complete bibliographies of publications relating to rotifers. When submitting such complete bibliographies, please use the format of reference citation used in the "Recent Literature" section of the newsletter.

c) Please send suggestions for: i) new types of material to be included in the newsletter, and ii) ways in which the newsletter might be of more service to more people.

d) Please be sure to notify me of any mistakes or spelling errors that I have made in your names or addresses. I plan to compile a new and complete list of the names and addresses of rotifer investigators for the next issue of the newsletter.

e) Please encourage colleagues and acquaintances who work with rotifers but do not currently receive our newsletter to send me their names, addresses, and research interests; I will then send them the present as well as back issues of Rotifer News and also add the information they send to the next issue.

## IV. Recent Literature

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